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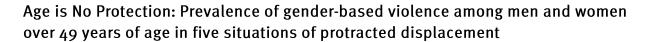
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Prevalence of Gender-Based Violence Among Men and Women over 49 Years of Age in Five Situations of Protracted Displacement

INTRODUCTION

In 2014, HelpAge USA invited the Scientific Responsibility, Human Rights and Law Program of the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS) to collaborate on an investigation of the prevalence of gender-based violence (GBV) among women and men older than 49 years of age in situations of protracted displacement. The study also sought to identify factors that may increase the risks to older persons for exposure to GBV.

At the time the study was launched, an estimated 65.3 million people were displaced worldwide, with seven million of those in situations of protracted displacement (UNHCR, 2015; U.S. Dept. of State, 2017). With global aging accelerating and over 80% of refugee crises lasting for more than 10 years, the number of older people being displaced is increasing, as is the number of displaced people reach older ages during prolonged displacement (U.S. Dept. of State, 2017). Despite their growing share of the population, older persons are often overlooked or unidentified in data collection efforts about displaced persons. A study carried out by HelpAge International in 2013 found that less than 5% of humanitarian projects mentioned older people as a vulnerable group, and less than 1% included at least one activity that targeted them. Displaced elderly populations often exhibit higher rates of psychological stress and mental disorders than the general population, and are often exposed to more prolonged risk (Loi & Sundram, 2014). This age group experiences a higher rate of mortality and morbidity in humanitarian emergencies, but aid organizations seldom monitor their health, nutrition or other needs (Karunakara & Stevenson, 2012). Older people, therefore, represent a particularly vulnerable population in situations of protracted displacement.

Within this context, evidence regarding the risk and prevalence of GBV towards older people in displacement is extremely scarce. Research into the risks of GBV among older populations in high income countries in Europe and North America has revealed prevalence rates consistent with younger age groups (Straka & Montimony, 2006; Brandl & Cook-Daniels, 2002; Hightower, Smith, & Hightower, 2001). The elderly are often in situations of intensified dependency and vulnerability, which may increase their risk of domestic and gender-based violence. A World Health Organization (WHO) prevalence survey on elder abuse in Europe found that over 1 million older people faced sexual abuse in the previous year (EU WHO, 2011).

While there have been a handful of studies of the prevalence of GBV in displaced populations, the world-wide prevalence of GBV against older women and men in situations of displacement is unknown (Vu, et al., 2014; Stark & Ager, 2011). Because these studies inform the targeted distribution of limited humanitarian resources, the lack of information has the potential to exclude older persons from both prevention activities and the provision of support and services (Karunakara & Stevenson, 2012). This study is a first step to address the gap in knowledge.

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Five Situations of Protracted Displacement

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BACKGROUND

Gender-based violence, protracted displacement, and the elderly

The term "gender-based violence" is used in this study because it casts an intentionally wide net. Common definitions state that it is violence carried out in a targeted way towards a gender due to that gender's associated roles and social constructs (Carpenter, 2006). Other terminology used in this paper, like sexual violence or intimate partner violence (IPV), are both encapsulated by GBV. The former refers to rape, sexual slavery, forced prostitution, sterilization, and other sexual acts that can be perpetrated by a stranger or someone known to the victim (UNSC, 2015). The latter, IPV, refers to violence inflicted by a current or former partner or spouse. These two terms can overlap, but both are under the umbrella of GBV, and therefore, are relevant to this study. Rates of GBV vary widely by country and by conflict, but generally increase as a result of war-related conflict between government and opposing forces, traumatic events during a conflict or while displaced, and deteriorated mental health (Bastick, Grimm, & Kunz, 2007; Avdibegović & Sinanović, 2006; Falb, et al., 2013).

Older people who have been displaced are more likely than younger people in the same situation to have lived through conflict and remained in protracted displacement. Older people are at higher risk of psychological trauma displacement situations than middle-aged people due to the risk of bodily harm, a limited social support network, and loss of resources (Straussner & Calnan, 2014). GBV by partners and by strangers is also linked to psychological distress and mental disorders, and studies have demonstrated that elderly refugees and internally displaced people (IDPs) suffer from Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD) and major depression at much higher rates than the general population. One assessment done among displaced older people (59+) in Lebanon and Jordan found signs of psychological distress at three times the rate of the general refugee population (HelpAge, 2014). A study of older Cambodian refugees in the United States found that rates of mental illness, like depression and PTSD, were extremely high (51% and 64% respectively), and that older age, disability, and being retired were each significantly associated with these higher rates (Loi & Sundram, 2014).

Further, psychological trauma and stress from prior violent events during times of conflict have been significantly linked to higher rates of intimate partner abuse. A study from Liberia, for example, focused on mental health and domestic violence between spouses ten years after war and internal conflict in which many people experienced gender-based violence. That study found 37.7% of adult women reported lifetime exposure to physical violence from their intimatepartner, and 24.4% reported incidents within the last year. This was significantly linked to exposure to traumatic war-related events, particularly for the perpetrator (Vinck & Pham, 2013). This study suggests that GBV could be as high as or higher among older people than those of child-bearing age who are more commonly the focus of study.

Indeed, even with these indicators, there is a dearth of information about GBV and about mental health among elderly populations in situations of protracted displacement (Virgincar, Doherty, & Siriwardhana, 2016). For example, the "Global and Regional Estimates of Violence Against Women," published by the WHO, is intended to provide information about GBV against women in all regions of the world and for all demographics. However, the number of estimates used in the analysis of partner violence by region and age group for ages 15-49 was ~160; while the number obtained for people 50-69 was ~16.5 (WHO, 2013). This discrepancy between the amounts of data available illustrates the deficit of information available on the elderly:

The reported prevalence among women aged 50 years and older is lower, although the confidence intervals around these

estimates are quite large, and a closer examination of the data reveals that data for the older age groups come primarily from high-income countries (see Table A1.3 in Appendix 1). Since most of the surveys on violence against women or other surveys with a violence module, such as the DHS or RHS, are carried out on women aged 15 or 18 to 49 years, fewer data points are available for the over-49 age group. For this reason, it should not be interpreted that older women have experienced lower levels of partner violence, but rather that less is known about patterns of violence among women aged 50 years and older, especially in lowand middle-income countries.

- WHO, 2013

The above quote makes reference to the Demographic Health Surveys (DHS) Reproductive Health Surveys (RHS) projects funded by the US Agency for International Development (USAID) and the US Centers for Disease Control (CDC), which are internationally used data collection tools. Because they were historically family planning, maternal, and child health-focused surveys, they only collect information from individuals considered to be of child bearing age, which those surveys establish as ages 15 to 49. Over time, additional sections and questions have been added to the surveys rates of HIV, GBV, employment, and gender roles. This information is important for the entire population, not just to individuals of child-bearing age. But even with these additions, the surveys remain capped at age 49. Such restrictions have serious implications for data on older people at both the national and global levels. DHS is the source of data for a number of global level indicators - for example, HIV prevalence and behavior indicators, and violence against women over 49. This age restriction means that comprehensive data sets for how these issues affect the elderly are scarce, and in some cases nonexistent.

Some studies of GBV in situations of protracted displacement have included older people, but little meaningful information can be gleaned from them because the elderly are not studied independently of other age groups. One study from the Eastern Democratic Republic of Congo found that over 15% of the people seeking health services for sexual violence were over 55 and women over 49 experienced rates of sexual violence on par with the rest of the population (Bartels & VanRooyen, 2010). In this study interviews were conducted with patients in a hospital in the DRC, so these figures may underestimate those in need of treatment. Another site-specific study that included individuals was of the Mon people displaced from Myanmar, in which 46% of women (between the ages of 11-70) had reported being raped (Peterson, et al., 2000). Breakdowns by age were not listed. A further study of IDPs in Sierra Leone found that 17% of women ages 14-80 had been sexually assaulted when war-related conflict family/community violence were combined (Amowitz, et al., 2002). Because prevalence rates of GBV vary by context and conflict, and studies inclusive of older people do not analyze the group independently, the data currently available provide at best an incomplete picture of GBV against the elderly in situations of protracted displacement.

It is important to note that GBV often refers to violence committed against women and girls, but gender-based and sexual violence against men and boys is also common in conflict zones. Carpenter (2006) identifies three forms of GBV against men — sex-selective massacre, sexual violence, and forced recruitment. Studies focused on males have also found high rates of unreported sexual and gender-based violence against men in situations of protracted displacement (Jaralla Jaber, 2015; Storr, 2011). Some militant groups have used rape as a weapon of conflict to demoralize and terrorize men, similarly as it is used against women. Older men may become

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increasingly more vulnerable to other forms of domestic abuse as well, as they become more dependent on caregivers. These disempowering effects of aging can have a greater impact for men than for women in many contexts.

Finally, GBV is consistently underreported by both men and women, the reasons for which are highly dependent on context. A meta-analysis of 19 articles reporting on sexual violence in displaced populations found that one in five women (21.4%) from 14 countries experienced sexual violence in complex humanitarian emergencies (Vu, et al., 2014). This number is considerably lower than the global average, irrespective of conflict or displacement, of one in three women (WHO, 2013). Authors attribute this discrepancy to contextual and cultural factors such as fear of retaliation, definitions of abuse and/or rape, shame and social stigma, lack of a justice system, lack of faith in the justice system, or other social factors that may intensify in displacement. Underreporting is also thought to be more extreme for men than for women (Sivakumaran, 2006).

Piecing together the research currently available, one can see the intersecting risks of violence and abuse to which older people in protracted displacement may be vulnerable. However, these intersections of age, gender, displacement, health, and violence have not been investigated and little information is available from other sources because of the fears, shame, and stigma that surround GBV. This study was designed to better understand the prevalence of GBV among older people who have been displaced by conflict and the factors that might impact their risks.

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RESEARCH METHODS

The research team designed a survey to assess the prevalence of GBV among displaced persons 49 years old or older in five different populations. The overall approach to the study – survey design, data collection methods, interviewer training, interview protocols, and participant follow up – was informed by recommendations of experts in conducting research in humanitarian situations, interviewing survivors of trauma, and clinical treatment of survivors of GBV, along with the experience of HelpAge staff and its advisors in interviewing and collecting data from older persons.

Site Selection

Data were collected in two phases in 2015 and 2016. In Year One, the survey was piloted in two locations in Uganda: Adjumani (refugees from South Sudan) and Kyagwali (refugees from the DRC). After refining the survey tool and implementation methods based on lessons learned from the pilot phase, the research in Year Two was conducted in Iraqi Kurdistan (internally displaced Iraqis), Pakistan (refugees from Afghanistan), and Panama (displaced persons from Colombia and Cuba).

These populations were selected because they met the following criteria:

- presence of significant numbers of people in situations of protracted displacement (at least 250 people eligible to participate in the survey);
- to the possible, extent common characteristics within each set of similar respondents, e.g., cause displacement, shared language, etc., in order to eliminate some variables that might influence the outcome;
- diversity across the five study sites (different regions of the world, as well variation in the types and causes of displacement);

- presence of field staff from HelpAge or its partners in the displaced communities;
- no undue hazards posed for the interviewers, support staff, or study respondents; and
- availability of health care providers and other services, which allowed interviewers to provide information about services to all respondents without conflating participation in the survey with access to care.

Survey

The survey questions were designed to collect information about each participant's personal experiences of violence before, during, and since displacement, as well as contextual data regarding injuries, perceptions of GBV in general and whether assistance (health, social, and legal services) is available to victims. The survey also gathered contextual data regarding injuries, relevant assistance (health services, psychosocial support) the person has sought and received, and any legal remedies received or justice processes pursued (whether formal or informal). A validated set of questions regarding GBV for use with this type of population does not currently exist. Thus, the survey adapted common definitions and questions taken from previous surveys developed for GBV prevalence studies and other research on human rights violations.

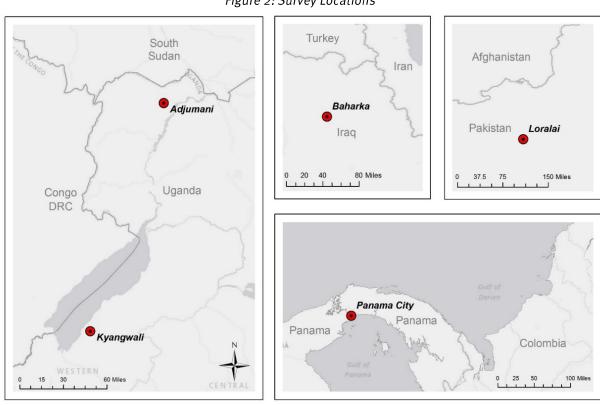
The core survey was written in English and then translated into local languages for each of the five survey populations. In each country, the local research team members worked with HelpAge staff to adapt the questions and response options to incorporate local idioms and understandings. These translated surveys were tested during interviewer training sessions and subsequently updated if any changes were needed. The survey instrument is provided as Annex A.

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Figure 1: Survey Sites

| Survey Site | Community | Origin | Timeline |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| Uganda: Adjumani | Dinka, Maadi, and Arabic speaking communities | South Sudan | Consistent displacement since the 1990s, intensification after 2013 |
| Uganda: Kyangwali | Kinyabwisha and Swahili speaking communities | The Democratic Republic of the Congo | Sustained conflict since the 1960s, displacement dates vary |
| Iraqi Kurdistan: Barhka, Erbil | Internally displaced Iraqi citizens, Palestinian refugees | Mosul and Baghdad, Iraq; Palestine | Most arrived June 2014 from Mosul |
| Pakistan: Loralai | Afghan refugees | Eastern regions of Afghanistan | Most living as refugees in Pakistan since the 1980s |
| Panama: Panama City | Displaced Colombians and Cubans | Colombia and Cuba | Consistent displacement for over 40 years |

Figure 2: Survey Locations



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Sampling Frame and Sample Design

In Iraqi Kurdistan and Panama, no sampling was needed because in those locations, the number of eligible subjects (49 years of age or older) was very close to the goal of 250 interviews per site. Consequently all eligible individuals, determined from household rosters provided to HelpAge by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) were invited to participate.

In Pakistan, sampling was used because this was a much larger population. As with the other sites, research subjects were selected from the list of households provided to HelpAge by UNHCR. A stratified random sample of 300 was selected, allocated proportionately. Sample selection within stratum used systematic sampling.

Sampling was also applied in both Uganda sites. In Adjumani, the sample frame was again acquired by HelpAge from UNHCR's database. The initial database contained over 5,000 individuals of all ages in 15 settlements. The sample frame was restricted to the 543 individuals 50 years of age or older and displaced for five years or more. The sample was selected using systematic sampling on the list, sorted first by settlement and then gender within each settlement. This sampling technique ensured that the sample was spread approximately proportionately across settlements and gender, without using explicit stratification. For Kyangwali, HelpAge received a list of older persons from the Office of the Prime Minister, the ministry in charge of registering refugees and asylum seekers in the settlement. The sample frame was created from this list. A sample was selected using systematic sampling applied to the list, which was sorted by settlement, block number, and gender.

Interviewer Recruitment and Training

HelpAge and its partners recruited interviewers in each country, using the following selection criteria:

Previous experience or education conducting surveys;

- Previous experience or education in working on sensitive and distressing issues;
- Fluency in the language of the survey;
- The team had members of both genders so respondents could choose to be interviewed by someone of the same, or a different, gender;
- When possible, interviewers were sought who were at least 45 years of age so that some of the interviewers, if not all, are close in age to the respondents; and
- Where possible, ethnicity and other cultural affiliations in relation to the study population were also considered.

Every interviewer attended a multi-day workshop in the following topics:

- Roles and responsibilities of HelpAge, AAAS Scientific Responsibility, Human Rights and Law Program, and, where applicable, on-site partner organization, including chains of communication;
- Survey objectives, key concepts, and themes;
- Discussion of GBV issues (e.g., rationale for the study, risks to subjects, ethical concerns);
- Details of the sampling frame;
- Procedures for approaching potential subjects and determining eligibility;
- A review of the survey questions, including nuanced differences in questions;
- Interviewing skills, including how to conduct interviews on sensitive topics;
- Use of the electronic devices to collect responses and upload them;
- How to address challenges related to interviewing older persons, including disabilities that may affect their full participation in the survey;
- Importance of confidentiality and how it has been built into the survey method;
- Training on informed consent and use of the study informed consent form;
- How to respond in the event a respondent becomes distressed, asks for support during the interview, or no longer wishes to participate; and
- Referrals to services post-interview.

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For each site, a trainer was recruited through the AAAS On-call Scientists initiative, identified for his or her experience conducting related research in that country. These local research trainers were provided with training materials developed by AAAS, so that the training would be consistent across all five sites. The local researcher adapted the training materials for the local context, including a discussion of the manifestations of trauma in the specific community to be surveyed. The local researcher also reviewed the translated survey instrument for accuracy, cultural understanding, and sensitivities. During each training, a bioethicist and an expert in human rights research ethics were available by Skype for consultation and questions.

Data Collection

Data were collected using KoBo Toolbox, an electronic data collection system developed by the Harvard Humanitarian Initiative and increasingly used by humanitarian organizations, including the United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA), for data collection in sensitive field situations. This tool forces every response (including a "no response" option), minimizing missing data, and can include validation rules to make sure responses are within a valid range. The surveys do not require Internet access; they can be conducted entirely while being offline and then uploaded when an Internet connection is available. Paper backups were also made available when necessary, as in Pakistan, where the local authorities did not allow the use of tablets for security reasons.

KoBo Toolbox was installed on mobile devices that were password protected and locked so that only KoBoToolbox could be enabled. At the end of each

day, interviewers synchronized the collected data to a remote server, after which the data on the tablet were deleted in order to protect the privacy of respondents.

For the pilot studies, the research team experimented with the use of audio recordings of the surveys that could be played from the tablets, in order to help respondents with hearing impairments. This technique was also thought to enable the questions to be asked using headphones so others could not hear, mindful of the sensitive nature of the survey. However, recording the spoken questions and response choices for the full survey was technologically challenging. Even when the technology worked well, subjects preferred interacting with the interviewer over listening to the recording. Because respondents and interviewers in the pilot studies favored an in-person interview approach, AAAS and HelpAge decided to conduct the survey at other sites without the audio files/headset configuration.

Human Subjects Protection

This research did not offer any direct benefits to subjects. It was conducted among especially vulnerable populations - older persons in situations of protracted displacement who may have experienced sexual and other types of violence. Thus, specific steps were built into the research protocol to protect the respondents. Potential risks to respondent included: (1) causing subjects to recall old unresolved violent events; (2) upsetting subjects by asking questions that lead to their discomfort; or (3) retaliation or stigmatization should their participation in such research or details of their responses be revealed.

¹ See, for example, Leaning, J. Ethics of Research in Refugee Populations, The Lancet, May 5, 2001; 357:1432-1433; Newman, E and Kaloupek, D.G., The Risks and Benefits of Participating in Trauma-Focused Research Studies, Journal of Traumatic Stress. 2004; 17:383-394 and Sikweyiya, Y. and

Jewkes, R., Perceptions and Experiences of Research Participants on Gender-Based Violence Community Based Survey: Implications for Ethical Guidelines, PLoS ONE, April 27, 2012; 7: 1-9.

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With this in mind, the following protections were put in place during the study:

- Respondents had control over the time and location in which the interviews took place, allowing them to conceal their participation from others if desired;
- Interviewer selection criteria included familiarity with the culture and local context and experience or education in GBV issues;
- Training for all interviewers included sensitivity regarding research involving refugees and internally displaced persons, GBV issues and the experiences of older persons, as well as the need and procedures for confidentiality;
- The data collected did not include any identifying information. Household rolls received for determining eligibility and for sample frames were password protected and only accessible by the project manager and the statistician who developed the sample;
- The procedure for administering the survey using tablets was designed to maximize participant comfort, privacy, and safety;
- A consent form and process were developed specifically for this study, and were included as part of the training;
- Before each interview, an interviewer went over the informed consent form and secured the consent of those agreeing to participate;
- Interviewers explained the provisions for maintaining confidentiality of subject responses;
- Interviewers also explained that responses would not be linked to any personally identifiable information, that participation was voluntary, and that participation had no direct benefit for the respondent or any implications for their access to water, food, health care, or other basic goods and services;
- Interviewers also explained that if the subject felt uncomfortable at any time, he or she could stop the interview. Subjects deciding not to continue could request that their responses provided up to that point be discarded; and
- Regardless of whether they completed the survey, interviewers provided each participant with contact information of referral services

available – and a referral if needed – for local centers that offered direct assistance for health concerns and psychosocial support.

An independent review of the research protocol, informed consent form, and survey was conducted by Chesapeake IRB before and after the pilot studies. In addition, HelpAge USA sought an ethical review from a local institution in each country where the study was implemented in conformance with UNHCR guidelines, and, where relevant, national ethical review boards.

Procedures for Notifying Respondents of Results

Due to the anonymity protections built into the study, it was not possible to notify respondents of the results directly. Instead, HelpAge field staff and partners organized community feedback meetings in each community within a few months of completion of the survey at that site. At these meetings, HelpAge shared the results and received comments and concerns, which were shared with AAAS and the research team. Comments regarding current services or living conditions were shared with relevant humanitarian organizations. HelpAge also conducted learning events with local officials and humanitarian service providers in each location during which the key findings from all five locations were shared.

Limitations of the Study

The sites selected for the survey are not a representative sample of the global population of older displaced people and so the findings cannot be extrapolated. Even within the study, the range of responses varied from one site to the next. While a core research team oversaw the project, the survey was carried out by a different team in each site which may have caused some variances in the way questions were explained or understood from one site to the next. The survey was translated into multiple languages, and although these translations were reviewed against the original English version by multi-lingual

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researchers, the resulting questions may not have corresponded precisely to each other. The use of paper surveys in Pakistan, later entered into the project database by researchers in that country, may have caused a higher error rate than in other sites.

Another source of bias is nonresponse. There may be a correlation between the reason that individuals do not respond to the survey and their likelihood to have experienced GBV. As noted in the background, findings and conclusions to this report, there are serious concerns regarding bias in the reporting of GBV in studies such as this one. This study was designed to address those concerns to the extent possible. For example, respondents had the opportunity to request an interviewer of a preferred gender and to select the location where the interview would take place. For the four locations where the response rate can be calculated, the response rate overall was 89% which is reasonably high, ranging from 88% to 94% across locations. Across these four locations, the response rate for women ranged from 84% to 97% and the response rate for men ranged from 85% to 92%. The lowest response rate was found among women in Pakistan. This may reflect the way the survey was conducted or by social bias and stigmatization, which is observed by researchers in Pakistan. Some of the cultural factors, such as perceptions of IPV as violence or negative legal repercussions for reporting violence, simply cannot be overcome by a survey of this type, which was designed to be used in very different locations, cultures, and languages.

The study was ambitious in its scope but had limited access to populations that met the survey criteria. This and the limitations of the study described above do not allow one to conclude a definitive prevalence rate of gender-based violence among all older people who have been displaced. The study generated a large amount of data that provide a snapshot across varying situations, but do not untangle the many factors contributing to the levels of violence experienced by older people in each site. Further research designed to better understand these factors will

build on the findings of this study, as described in the next section.

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FINDINGS

The following sections describe the findings for each study location as well as the weighted rates across all five sites. Weights were computed to reflect equal representation for each of the five contexts and within each age and gender group regardless of differences in sample size. Note that this methodology is equivalent to calculating the arithmetic average of the proportions over the five situations.

Respondents (Table 1)

Table 1 provides details regarding several relevant demographic differences among the study respondents across the five sites. In Iraq, Pakistan, and Panama, respondents 49 to 55 years old account for at least 49% of the respondents, whereas in the two camps in Uganda, respondents aged 66 or more compose a higher percentage of all older displaced persons in these sites. Except in Panama, literacy was generally low. The percentage of respondents with a spouse or partner varied from 31% to 87%, with lower percentages found among women in all sites.

Prevalence and incidence of sexual violence associated with conflict and displacement (Tables 2 - 5)

Across sites, 11% reported some form of sexual violence associated with conflict. While there was no significant difference between men and women in the prevalence rates when all types of sexual violence were combined, women were more likely to report multiple events than men: 7% of the women experienced two violation types or more, compared to 3% of the men.

Results suggest that experience of sexual violence associated with conflict is less prevalent while displaced compared to experiences before displacement. However, such experiences were still reported by 6% of the respondents across sites. This is only slightly lower than the 9% who

reported violence before displacement. Three percent of respondents reported sexual violence within the past year.

Data suggest exposure to sexual violence decreases with age, and the prevalence of sexual violence appears to be lower among the older population compared to younger respondents. However, in every age group surveyed including the oldest (66+), some respondents reported experiencing recent sexual violence (Table 5).

Prevalence of sexual violence varied across the survey locations from 1% in Iraqi Kurdistan to 17% in Panama. Some of the site-specific findings are consistent with those from other studies of similar groups. The 14% prevalence rate in Kwangwali Camp, Uganda (refugees displaced from DRC) is close to the 12% rate reported by Peterman et al. (2011) among Congolese women ages 15-49, and the 17% prevalence rate in Panama is similar to the 18% rate of sexual violence among Colombian women reported by Sanchez et al. (2011). However, compared to the 21% rate established in the meta-analysis of 14 sites by Vu et al. (2014), the overall prevalence rates in these five sites are lower, and they are much lower than the 53% prevalence rate Wako (2015) found among Congolese refugees in Rwanda. This range may reflect differences in conflict dynamics and behaviors of armed forces, but they may also result from reporting bias in situations of high risk of stigmatization associated with sexual violence.

Prevalence and incidence of other forms of violence associated with conflict displacement (Tables 6 - 13)

The survey assessed exposure to nineteen different violent events associated with conflict that fall within four categories: exposure as a witness, direct exposure, coercion, and losses (death). Direct exposure to violence across all of the categories was generally high at 77%. The

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rates varied across locations, ranging from 59% (Pakistan) to 92% (Panama). As with sexual violence, this range may reflect differences between the respective conflicts and situations of displacement. Although it varied across countries, exposure to violence is generally high for both women and men. However, for these conflict-related types of violence, the exposure tends to be somewhat higher for men (80%) than women (73%).

Prevalence before displacement, during the crisis, is generally higher than prevalence while displaced, reflecting the high level of violence at the place of origin that likely caused displacement. Two of three respondents said they experienced direct exposure to violence during that time of their lives. However, 43% of these older refugees and IDPs experienced violence while displaced and 33% of them experienced violence within the past year. One-year incidence of various forms of violence appears to affect respondents in the younger age bracket (49-55) more frequently than those in older age groups for most events explored.

The specific forms of violence included in this portion of the survey were selected because they are typically associated with gender, including forms of violence that are typically specific to men. However, some of them are also well documented as forms of elder abuse, especially in humanitarian situations. The researchers expected to see greater gender disparity in the responses to these questions. To the contrary, the results may reflect an intersection of gender-based violence and age-based violence. Better understanding these dynamics would require further study.

Prevalence and incidence of intimate partner violence (IPV) and other forms of domestic violence (Tables 14-22)

The prevalence of IPV was assessed using a series of six potential events. Only respondents who stated they were currently married or in a relationship were interviewed on this topic. As indicated by Table 14, as compared to the sample numbers in Table 1, men in the resulting sub-group were much more likely to be currently in a relationship than women.

IPV was much more frequently reported among women, who were 2.5 times more likely than men to have experienced at least one type of IPV. In addition, respondents were asked about dispute habits and alcohol and drug consumption of their spouse or partner. The results suggest that the existence of disputes within the couple, fear of the partner, and the partners' use of alcohol and/or drugs are strongly associated with IPV. The weighted average incidence rates for all five sites are very similar over time: 14% before displacement, 16% during displacement, and 14% in the past year.

The responses to the questions about IPV were strikingly different across sites, with over half the respondents in Uganda (Sudan) reporting some form of IPV, compared to 3% among those surveyed in Iraqi Kurdistan. Social pressures, cultural understandings of IPV, and risks of stigmatization may have affected the results.

The results from the two sites in Uganda are generally consistent with findings of studies of IPV in post-conflict situations. For example, one study in Liberia found that 37.7% of adult women reported exposure to IPV over their lifetime and 24.4% within the last year, rates that are not dissimilar from the findings in Table 16 from the two sites in Uganda (Vinck & Pham, 2013). When compared to studies in Colombia that have documented IPV prevalence rates from 22% to

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40%, the prevalence rate found by this study is on the lower end (18%). The ability to compare results, however, is limited. Results may vary as a result of different methodologies. For example, while this study only asked questions regarding IPV to respondents who said they were currently married or had a partner, other studies have included widows and widowers.

The survey also assessed, among all respondents, exposure to eight forms of domestic violence by household members other than an intimate partner. Across all five sites, 35%, more than one in three, reported some form of this type of violence. Physical and verbal abuses were the most commonly reported forms, by both men and women almost equally (Table 20). Again, however, prevalence rates vary greatly between sites. As noted previously, reporting may be impacted by multiple social biases.

Frequency of exposure to non-intimate partner domestic violence is almost as prevalent during displacement (20%) as it was before displacement (22%). Incidence rates within the year preceding the survey are high: 14% when averaged across all five locations and forms of exposure (Table 21). The prevalence and incidence showed no clear trends associated with age. The prevalence rates are slightly higher for women, but the frequency rates were similar for both men and women.

Perception of services and its association with violence (Tables 23 - 24)

The survey assessed respondents' perception of nine basic needs and services, including access to food, healthcare, and education. For each item, respondents ranked their perception of the service on a 5-point Likert scale ranging from very good to very bad. For each respondent, a total score was computed by summing all nine service scores. To facilitate interpretation, the resulting score was divided by the maximum possible score and multiplied by ten to obtain a final total score ranging from o to 10, with o being the most

negative, and 10 the most positive. The results did not indicate a clear difference in perception between age groups, suggesting that these perceptions are not a factor in the findings regarding violence.

Relations and their associations with violence (Tables 25-26)

The survey assessed respondents' perception of their relations with other groups, such as their own household, their neighbors, other displaced persons, and the host community. A score from 1 to 5 was computed for each item, with 5 being the worst perception. Differences in score were negligible. Perceptions regarding relations with other social groups do not appear to be a factor in how the respondents are experiencing GBV and conflict-related violence during displacement.

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CONCLUSIONS

This investigation provides a first glimpse of GBV experienced by older people in protracted displacement, a highly vulnerable and often overlooked group. Across the five populations surveyed, despite their experiences in different types of conflicts, situations of displacement, cultures, and languages, older people reported sexual violence, IPV, and other forms of conflict-related violence often associated with gender at rates that call for more attention.

 Older people reported experiencing violence, including GBV, before and during displacement.

Two in three respondents reported that they experienced violence either before or after displacement and one in three reported violence during displacement. At least one in ten older people – both men and women – have experienced some type of GBV. These numbers suggest there is a large population of older people whose needs resulting from this violence may differ from the needs of younger people.

• Older people reported risk of domestic abuse, including IPV.

When asked about violence by a household member other than an intimate partner, 35% reported domestic violence, abuse, or neglect in their lifetimes. One in seven had experienced this type of abuse in the past year. One in four respondents reported IPV in their lifetimes, and 14% of the respondents said they had experienced IPV in the past year.

 Older women reported experiencing certain types of GBV at higher rates than men, while older men reported higher rates of conflict-related violence.

The women who responded to this survey were 2.5 times more likely to experience IPV than men. Men reported higher rates of violence typically related to conflicts and

displacement. However, the rates of other types of violence (often understood to vary by gender) were not as obvious in these results.

While the prevalence and incidence rates vary from one location to another and between different types of violence, the findings establish high rates of risk for older people in displacement. The risk of GBV does not disappear once they escape the conflict; to the contrary, respondents reported incidence of GBV in displacement and in the past year.

This study points to priorities for future research to better understand the risks for older people in protracted displacement. One area for study is the effects age may have on the prevalence of GBV and other forms of violence addressed by this survey. The results regarding violence related to conflict and displacement suggest that age and gender may intersect in a way that puts both men and women at risk for harm. Studies that explore age and gender as interconnected risk factors would illuminate this issue and provide humanitarian service organizations with valuable information to direct their limited resources. More in-depth studies of GBV in each of the five populations surveyed in this study would improve our understanding of the various risk factors and help researchers better understand the factors that lead to underreporting. Researchers in this field have developed a number of methods to move past the social and cultural biases associated with GBV, and these ought to be used in studies that build on this initial investigation. In the meantime, this study outlines the risks for older people and strongly suggests that the needs for GBV services are not limited to women under 49 years old.

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TABLES

Table 1: Characteristics of Respondents

| | Uganda (Sudan) | Uganda (DRC) | Kurdistan (Iraq, Palestine) | Pakistan (Afghanistan) | Panama (Columbia, Cuba) | Overal |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------|
| n | 253 | 274 | 232 | 261 | 224 | 1244 |
| Gender | | | | | | |
| Women (n) | 207 | 144 | 135 | 100 | 112 | 698 |
| (%) | 82% | 53% | 58% | 38% | 50% | 56% |
| Men (n) | 46 | 130 | 97 | 161 | 112 | 546 |
| (%) | 18% | 47% | 42% | 62% | 50% | 44% |
| Education | | | | | | |
| Literate (n) | 14 | 93 | 93 | 29 | 191 | 420 |
| (%) | 6% | 34% | 40% | 12% | 86% | 35% |
| Age group | | | | | | |
| 49-55 (n) | 36 | 82 | 121 | 129 | 138 | 506 |
| (%) | 14% | 30% | 52% | 49% | 62% | 41% |
| 56-65 (n) | 99 | 112 | 67 | 90 | 70 | 438 |
| (%) | 39% | 41% | 29% | 34% | 31% | 35% |
| 66+ (n) | 118 | 80 | 44 | 42 | 16 | 300 |
| (%) | 47% | 29% | 19% | 16% | 7% | 24% |
| Marital status | | | | | | |
| Married / partner (n) | 78 | 132 | 156 | 230 | 122 | 718 |
| (%) | 31% | 48% | 67% | 88% | 54% | 58% |

Table 2: Prevalence of incidents of sexual violence associated with conflicts

| | | | | | | | Averages | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-----|
| | Uganda (Sudan) | Uganda (DRC) | Kurdistan (Iraq, Palestine) | Pakistan (Afghanistan) | Panama (Columbia, Cuba) | Overall | Women | Men |
| Forcibly kissed | 5% | 4% | 1% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 3% |
| Forcibly stripped naked | 9% | 9% | 1% | o% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 5% |
| Forcibly touched sexually | 8% | 5% | 0% | 7% | 11% | 6% | 7% | 4% |
| Forced sexual relation | 8% | 4% | 0% | 0% | 9% | 4% | 7% | 1% |
| Any of the above | 14% | 14% | 1% | 7% | 17% | 11% | 11% | 9% |

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Table 3: One-year incidence of selected incidents of sexual violence associated with conflicts

| | | | | | | | Averages | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-----|
| | Uganda (Sudan) | Uganda (DRC) | Kurdistan (Iraq, Palestine) | Pakistan (Afghanistan) | Panama (Columbia, Cuba) | Overall | Women | Men |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Forcibly kissed | 3% | 3% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 2% | o% |
| Forcibly stripped naked | 6% | 4% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% |
| Forcibly touched sexually | 5% | 3% | 0% | o% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% |
| Forced sexual relation | 5% | 2% | o% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 2% | o% |
| Any of the above | 8% | 7% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 3% | 4% | 3% |

Table 4: Prevalence before displacement and while displaced

| | | | | | | | Averages | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-----|
| | Uganda (Sudan) | Uganda (DRC) | Kurdistan (Iraq, Palestine) | Pakistan (Afghanistan) | Panama (Columbia, Cuba) | Overall | Women | Men |
| Before | | | | | | | | |
| displacement | | | | | | | | |
| Forcibly kissed | 4% | 3% | 1% | 6% | 7% | 4% | 5% | 2% |
| Forcibly stripped naked | 9% | 9% | o% | o% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 4% |
| Forcibly touched sexually | 8% | 4% | o% | 0% | 8% | 4% | 5% | 1% |
| Forced sexual relation | 6% | 3% | o% | 0% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 1% |
| Any of the above | 11% | 13% | 1% | 6% | 14% | 9% | 10% | 7% |
| While displaced | | | | | | | | |
| Forcibly kissed | 4% | 3% | о% | 0% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 1% |
| Forcibly stripped naked | 6% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 6% | 3% | 4% | 2% |
| Forcibly touched sexually | 6% | 2% | o% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 3% |
| Forced sexual relation | 5% | 2% | o% | o% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 0% |
| Any of the above | 8% | 4% | 1% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 6% | 5% |

Table 5: Incidents of sexual violence associated with conflicts by age groups

| | 49-55 | 56-65 | 66+ |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-----|
| Prevalence | | | |
| Forcibly kissed | 7% | 4% | 2% |
| Forcibly stripped naked | 7% | 6% | 4% |
| Forcibly touched sexually | 8% | 6% | 3% |
| Forced sexual relation | 5% | 4% | 2% |
| Any exposure | | | |
| Prevalence | 12% | 10% | 8% |
| One-year incidence | 4% | 3% | 2% |
| Before displacement | 10% | 9% | 8% |
| While displaced | 6% | 5% | 5% |

Table 6: Prevalence of exposure as a witness to forms of violence associated with conflict and displacement

| | | | | | | | Averages | |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-----|
| | Uganda (Sudan) | Uganda (DRC) | Kurdistan (Iraq, Palestine) | Pakistan (Afghanistan) | Panama (Columbia, Cuba) | Overall | Women | Men |
| Events witnessed: | | | | | | | | |
| Looting | 70% | 56% | 36% | 27% | 57% | 49% | 46% | 52% |
| Beating | 69% | 57% | 16% | 26% | 46% | 43% | 39% | 47% |
| Killing – household | 56% | 45% | 13% | 30% | 26% | 34% | 33% | 37% |
| Killing – other | 60% | 54% | 28% | 33% | 50% | 45% | 39% | 53% |
| Rape / sexual abuse | 34% | 26% | 3% | 10% | 14% | 18% | 16% | 19% |
| Any event type | 80% | 77% | 49% | 43% | 81% | 66% | 65% | 68% |

Table 7: Prevalence of direct exposure to forms of violence associated with conflict and displacement

| | | | | | | | Averages | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-----|
| | Uganda (Sudan) | Uganda (DRC) | Kurdistan (Iraq, Palestine) | Pakistan (Afghanistan) | Panama (Columbia, Cuba) | Overall | Women | Men |
| Events experienced: | | | | | | | | |
| Money stolen | 43% | 54% | 53% | 28% | 67% | 49% | 45% | 52% |
| Goods stolen | 58% | 70% | 74% | 22% | 71% | 59% | 58% | 62% |
| Insulted | 32% | 44% | 19% | 24% | 66% | 37% | 32% | 41% |
| Threatened | 34% | 55% | 14% | 12% | 54% | 34% | 30% | 41% |
| Tied-up | 9% | 22% | 7% | 27% | 15% | 16% | 7% | 25% |
| Beaten | 40% | 42% | 7% | 21% | 30% | 28% | 22% | 34% |
| Hurt on sexual parts | 9% | 7% | 4% | o% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 4% |
| Injured | 17% | 20% | 3% | 1% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 9% |
| Any direct event type | 72% | 80% | 80% | 59% | 92% | 77% | 73% | 80% |

Table 8: Prevalence of coercive experience of forms of violence associated with conflict and displacement

| | | | | | | | Averages | verages | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------|---------|--|
| | Uganda (Sudan) | Uganda (DRC) | Kurdistan (Iraq, Palestine) | Pakistan (Afghanistan) | Panama (Columbia, Cuba) | Overall | Women | Men | |
| Coerced events: | | | | | | | | | |
| Labor | 25% | 14% | 2% | 5% | 17% | 12% | 10% | 15% | |
| Loot | 18% | 4% | 4% | 17% | 6% | 10% | 12% | 10% | |
| Hurt someone | 10% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 5% | |
| Kill someone | 9% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 3% | 6% | |
| Any coercion type | 30% | 19% | 7% | 20% | 23% | 20% | 20% | 20% | |

Table 9: Prevalence of losses due to conflicts

| | | | | | | | Averages | |
|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-----|
| | Uganda (Sudan) | Uganda (DRC) | Kurdistan (Iraq, Palestine) | Pakistan (Afghanistan) | Panama (Columbia, Cuba) | Overall | Women | Men |
| Death | | | | | | | | |
| Father/mother | 57% | 57% | 80% | 17% | 46% | 51% | 44% | 59% |
| Respondents' child | 64% | 64% | 23% | 7% | 13% | 35% | 35% | 34% |
| Brother or sister | 66% | 75% | 47% | 11% | 28% | 46% | 44% | 49% |
| Other household member | 70% | 82% | 37% | 27% | 40% | 52% | 55% | 48% |
| Friend | 73% | 87% | 47% | 23% | 71% | 60% | 51% | 69% |
| Neighbor | 77% | 88% | 48% | 33% | 60% | 62% | 56% | 68% |
| Any death | 86% | 95% | 86% | 49% | 87% | 80% | 78% | 85% |

Table 10: Prevalence and incidence of forms of violence associated with conflict and displacement

| | | | | | | Averages | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|-------|-----|
| | Uganda (Sudan) | Uganda (DRC) | Kurdistan (Iraq, Palestine) | Pakistan (Afghanistan) | Panama (Columbia, Cuba) | Overall | Women | Men |
| Witness Exposure | | | | | | | | |
| Prevalence | 80% | 77% | 49% | 43% | 81% | 66% | 65% | 68% |
| One-year incidence | 23% | 31% | 27% | 11% | 7% | 20% | 17% | 22% |
| Before displacement | 79% | 73% | 40% | 38% | 77% | 61% | 59% | 65% |
| While displaced | 28% | 22% | 33% | 25% | 50% | 31% | 30% | 32% |
| Direct exposure | | | | | | | | |
| Prevalence | 72% | 80% | 80% | 59% | 92% | 77% | 73% | 80% |
| One-year incidence | 22% | 36% | 62% | 26% | 21% | 33% | 31% | 35% |
| Before displacement | 66% | 78% | 53% | 46% | 88% | 66% | 63% | 69% |
| While displaced | 29% | 24% | 71% | 35% | 58% | 43% | 40% | 45% |
| Coercion exposure | | | | | | | | |
| Prevalence | 37% | 26% | 8% | 20% | 27% | 24% | 24% | 24% |
| One-year incidence | 15% | 12% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 9% |
| Before displacement | 35% | 25% | 4% | 14% | 25% | 21% | 21% | 21% |
| While displaced | 20% | 5% | 4% | 10% | 16% | 11% | 12% | 11% |
| Loss | | | | | | | | |
| Prevalence | 86% | 95% | 86% | 49% | 87% | 80% | 78% | 85% |
| One-year incidence | 47% | 53% | 40% | 3% | 13% | 32% | 27% | 36% |
| Before displacement | 79% | 93% | 39% | 37% | 74% | 65% | 64% | 66% |
| While displaced | 50% | 47% | 39% | 23% | 48% | 41% | 36% | 45% |

Table 11: Prevalence and incidence of selected forms of violence by age groups

| | 49-55 | 56-65 | 66+ |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-----|
| Witness Exposure | | | |
| Prevalence | 62% | 68% | 63% |
| One-year incidence | 21% | 18% | 17% |
| Before displacement | 58% | 65% | 56% |
| While displaced | 30% | 31% | 30% |
| Direct exposure | | | |
| Prevalence | 77% | 76% | 78% |
| One-year incidence | 38% | 31% | 27% |
| Before displacement | 65% | 70% | 64% |
| While displaced | 47% | 41% | 42% |
| Coercion exposure | | | |
| Prevalence | 22% | 23% | 28% |
| One-year incidence | 7% | 6% | 5% |
| Before displacement | 19% | 20% | 17% |
| While displaced | 10% | 10% | 8% |
| Loss | | | |
| Prevalence | 81% | 81% | 79% |
| One-year incidence | 31% | 31% | 26% |
| Before displacement | 39% | 42% | 44% |
| While displaced | 63% | 67% | 63% |
| | | | |

Table 12: Prevalence of other forms of violence associated with conflict and displacement by age groups

| <u>by age grou</u> | <u> 1ps</u> | |
|--------------------|---|--|
| 49-55 | 56-65 | 66+ |
| | | |
| 47% | 51% | 45% |
| 42% | 42% | 37% |
| 35% | 34% | 35% |
| 46% | 46% | 37% |
| 18% | 18% | 11% |
| | | |
| 51% | 49% | 49% |
| 58% | 61% | 57% |
| 36% | 38% | 26% |
| 38% | 32% | 27% |
| 18% | 14% | 15% |
| 29% | 26% | 22% |
| 7% | 4% | 4% |
| 11% | 8% | 7% |
| | | |
| 11% | 11% | 11% |
| 8% | 10% | 8% |
| 3% | 2% | 6% |
| 3% | 2% | 4% |
| | 49-55 47% 42% 35% 46% 18% 51% 58% 36% 38% 18% 29% 7% 11% 11% 8% 3% | 47% 51% 42% 42% 35% 34% 46% 46% 18% 18% 51% 49% 58% 61% 36% 38% 38% 32% 18% 14% 29% 26% 7% 4% 11% 11% 8% 10% 3% 2% |

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Table 13: One-year Incidence of other forms of violence associated with conflict and displacement by age groups

| | 49-55 | 56-65 | 66+ |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-----|
| Events witnessed: | | | |
| Looting | 12% | 12% | 13% |
| Beating | 13% | 12% | 9% |
| Killing – household | 9% | 8% | 7% |
| Killing – other | 9% | 10% | 8% |
| Rape / sexual abuse | 4% | 5% | 4% |
| Events experienced: | | | |
| Money stolen | 21% | 17% | 16% |
| Goods stolen | 22% | 19% | 18% |
| Insulted | 15% | 16% | 8% |
| Threatened | 12% | 10% | 6% |
| Tied-up | 6% | 5% | 3% |
| Beaten | 8% | 8% | 6% |
| Hurt on sexual parts | 2% | 3% | 2% |
| Injured | 4% | 3% | 3% |
| Coerced events: | | | |
| Work | 2% | 3% | 3% |
| Loot | 2% | 2% | 3% |
| Hurt someone | 1% | 2% | 2% |
| Kill someone | 2% | 1% | 2% |
| | | | |

Table 14: Sample size for exposure to intimate partner domestic violence

| | Uganda (Sudan) | Uganda (DRC) | Kurdistan (Iraq, Palestine) | Pakistan (Afghanistan) | Panama (Columbia, Cuba) |
|------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| n (married or partner) | 78 | 132 | 156 | 230 | 122 |
| % of total sample | 31% | 48% | 67% | 88% | 54% |
| Female | 42 | 46 | 63 | 72 | 52 |
| Male | 36 | 86 | 93 | 158 | 70 |

Table 15: Prevalence of selected exposure to intimate partner domestic violence

| | | | | | | | Averages | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-----|
| | Uganda (Sudan) | Uganda (DRC) | Kurdistan (Iraq, Palestine) | Pakistan (Afghanistan) | Panama (Columbia, Cuba) | Overall | Women | Men |
| Forbidden to go out | 24% | 10% | 1% | 10% | 8% | 11% | 18% | 6% |
| Money taken away | 28% | 13% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 9% | 9% | 4% |
| Cheated | 15% | 12% | 1% | 1% | 8% | 8% | 11% | 2% |
| Threatened with violence | 27% | 13% | 1% | 3% | 6% | 10% | 12% | 4% |
| Slapped, beaten | 38% | 17% | 1% | 10% | 2% | 14% | 18% | 7% |
| Raped | 21% | 8% | o% | 6% | 3% | 7% | 14% | 1% |
| Any of the above | 51% | 29% | 3% | 17% | 18% | 24% | 32% | 14% |

Table 16: Prevalence and incidence of selected forms of intimate partner domestic violence

| | | | | | | | Averages | |
|------------------------|-------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-----|
| | Uganda (Sudan) | • | Kurdistan (Iraq, Palestine) | Pakistan (Afghanistan) | Panama (Columbia, Cuba) | Overall | Women | Men |
| Any IP domestic vio | lence | | | | | | | |
| Prevalence | 51% | 29% | 3% | 17% | 18% | 24% | 32% | 14% |
| One-year incidence | 35% | 22% | 0% | 7% | 7% | 14% | 17% | 7% |
| Before displacement | 40% | 13% | 1% | 7% | 10% | 14% | 20% | 7% |
| While displaced | 42% | 20% | 1% | 9% | 6% | 16% | 20% | 7% |

Table 17: Intimate partner domestic violence by age groups

| | 49-55 | 56-65 | 66+ |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-----|
| IPV exposure | | | |
| Prevalence | 20% | 21% | 13% |
| One-year incidence | 9% | 14% | 7% |
| Before displacement | 8% | 11% | 11% |
| While displaced | 12% | 12% | 7% |

Table 18: Spouse behavior characteristics

| | | | | | | | Averages | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-----|
| | Uganda (Sudan) | Uganda (DRC) | Kurdistan (Iraq, Palestine) | Pakistan (Afghanistan) | Panama (Columbia, Cuba) | Overall | Women | Men |
| Disputes with spouse | 29% | 25% | 6% | 37% | 43% | 28% | 40% | 21% |
| Fear spouse | 19% | 16% | 6% | 10% | 3% | 11% | 21% | 4% |
| Spouse drinks alcohol | 21% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 15% | 7% | 10% | 3% |
| Spouse uses drugs | 10% | 19% | 1% | 8% | 0% | 8% | 12% | 5% |

Table 19: Prevalence of intimate partner violence by spouse behavior

| | IPV prevalence |
|-----|-----------------------------|
| Yes | 45% |
| No | 10% |
| Yes | 71% |
| No | 15% |
| Yes | 64% |
| No | 18% |
| Yes | 64% |
| No | 17% |
| | No Yes No Yes No Yes No Yes |

Table 20: Prevalence of selected exposure to non-intimate partner domestic violence

| | | | | | | | Averages | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------|-----|
| | Uganda (Sudan) | Uganda (DRC) | Kurdistan (Iraq, Palestine) | Pakistan (Afghanistan) | Panama (Columbia, Cuba) | Overall | Women | Men |
| Forbidden to go out | 18% | 11% | 1% | 11% | 16% | 11% | 15% | 8% |
| Money taken away | 21% | 10% | 2% | 3% | 23% | 12% | 13% | 10% |
| Insulted | 27% | 14% | 2% | 20% | 26% | 18% | 19% | 16% |
| Denied food or water | 13% | 9% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 7% | 8% | 6% |
| Abandoned | 13% | 12% | 2% | 11% | 7% | 9% | 9% | 9% |
| Threatened with violence | 18% | 14% | 1% | 11% | 23% | 13% | 14% | 13% |
| Slapped, beaten | 36% | 14% | 1% | 21% | 16% | 18% | 17% | 17% |
| Raped | 9% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 5% | 2% |
| Any of the above | 51% | 32% | 4% | 35% | 51% | 35% | 37% | 31% |

Table 21: Prevalence and incidence of selected forms of non-intimate partner domestic violence

| | Uganda | Uganda | Kurdistan | Pakistan | Panama (Columbia, | | Averages | |
|------------------------|---------|--------|----------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------|----------|-----|
| | (Sudan) | (DRC) | (Iraq, Palestine) | (Afghanistan) | Cuba) | Overall | Women | Men |
| Any non-IP domestic vi | olence | | | | | | | |
| Prevalence | 51% | 32% | 4% | 35% | 51% | 35% | 37% | 31% |
| One-year incidence | 22% | 22% | 1% | 16% | 7% | 14% | 14% | 13% |
| Before displacement | 27% | 19% | 2% | 18% | 44% | 22% | 24% | 22% |
| While displaced | 24% | 20% | 1% | 20% | 33% | 20% | 21% | 18% |

Table 22: Prevalence and incidence of selected forms of non-intimate partner domestic violence by age groups

| | 49-55 | 56-65 | 66+ |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-----|
| Non-IP domestic violence | | | |
| Prevalence | 37% | 33% | 28% |
| One-year incidence | 14% | 14% | 13% |
| Before displacement | 24% | 21% | 18% |
| While displaced | 21% | 18% | 18% |

Table 23: Sample size and characteristics (out of 10)

| | Uganda (Sudan) | Uganda (DRC) | Kurdistan (Iraq, Palestine) | Pakistan (Afghanistan) | Panama (Columbia, Cuba) | Overall average |
|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Service score (mean) | 4.2 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| (standard deviation)* | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 |

^{*} Standard deviation computed using a simple random sample formula

Table 24: Service perception score and exposure to violence (out of 10)

| | | S | ervice Score |
|------------------------------|-----|------|---------------------|
| | | mean | Standard deviation* |
| Witness (any) | No | 4.8 | 1.6 |
| | Yes | 4.9 | 1.3 |
| Direct exposure (any) | No | 4.5 | 1.3 |
| | Yes | 5.0 | 1.4 |
| Coercion exposure (any) | No | 4.9 | 1.4 |
| | Yes | 4.8 | 1.5 |
| Any SGBV | No | 4.9 | 1.4 |
| | Yes | 4.9 | 1.5 |
| Any death | No | 5.1 | 1.5 |
| | Yes | 4.8 | 1.4 |
| Any non-IP domestic violence | No | 4.9 | 1.5 |
| | Yes | 4.9 | 1.3 |
| Any IPV | No | 5.0 | 1.4 |
| | Yes | 4.9 | 1.3 |

^{*} Standard deviation computed using a simple random sample formula

Table 25: Relations scores (out of 5)

| | Uganda (Sudan) | Uganda (DRC) | Kurdistan (Iraq, Palestine) | Pakistan (Afghanistan) | Panama (Columbia, Cuba) | Overall average |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|
| Household relations (mean) | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| (standard deviation)* | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Neighbors relations (mean) | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 |
| (standard deviation)* | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Refugees relations (mean) | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| (standard deviation)* | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Host community relations (mean) | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| (standard deviation)* | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 |

^{*} Standard deviation computed using a simple random sample formula

Table 26: Service perception score and exposure to violence (out of 5)

| | | Household relations | | Neighbors relations | | Refugees relations | | Host community relations | |
|------------------------------|-----|---------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|
| | | mean | s.d.* | mean | s.d.* | mean | s.d.* | mean | s.d.* |
| Witness (any) | No | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.6 |
| | Yes | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 |
| Direct exposure (any) | No | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.6 |
| | Yes | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 |
| Coercion exposure (any) | No | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.6 |
| | Yes | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.9 |
| Any SGBV | No | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 |
| | Yes | 1.9 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.7 |
| Any death | No | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.6 |
| | Yes | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 |
| Any non-IP domestic violence | No | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.6 |
| | Yes | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.7 |
| Any IPV | No | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.6 |
| | Yes | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 0.8 |

^{*} s.d.: Standard deviation computed using a simple random sample formula

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ANNEX A: Survey Instrument

American Association for the Advancement of Science Scientific Responsibility, Human Rights and Law Program

The attached survey instrument was developed at the request of HelpAge USA to collect data regarding the prevalence of gender-based violence among older people in five difference situations of prolonged displacement. The instrument was a collaborative project developed by Patrick Vinck, Mary W. Gray, Susan Hinkins, Coleen Kivlahan, and Theresa Harris. In each of the five locations where the study was conducted, the survey questions were reviewed and adapted for translation and local understandings by researchers in that country: Stephen O. Wandera, Elizabeth Kagala, Ahmed Ammin Ahmed, Sobia Masood, and Martín Gafaro Barrera.

Because the instrument was designed for digital data collection, skip patterns were coded into the questions. The digital version of the questions is available through KoBo Toolbox (http://www.kobotoolbox.org/).

For more information, please contact the AAAS Scientific Responsibility, Human Rights and Law Program at srhrl@aaas.org.



| A.00 [CONSENT FORM] o |
|---|
| A.01 HAVE YOU RECEIVED INFORMED CONSENT FROM THE RESPONDENT? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| A.02 DATE |
| |
| A03 TIME |
| |
| A.04 INTERVIEWER'S NAME |
| A.05 LOCATION |
| A.US ECCATION |
| A.06 DID YOU REPLACE ANY HOUSEHOLDS BEFORE REACHING THIS HOUSEHOLD? |
| |
| No No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| A.07 TOTAL NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS DEFINITIVELY REPLACED BEFORE REACHING THIS HOUSEHOLD? |
| |
| |
| A.08 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPLACED DUE TO "REFUSAL" |
| |
| A.09 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPLACED DUE TO "EMPTY HOUSE" |
| |

| A.10 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPLACED DUE TO "NO ELIGIBLE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD" |
|--|
| |
| A.11 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPLACED DUE TO "ALL ELIGIBLE PERSONS ARE AWAY" |
| A SOMETHING HOLDS HOLD DEPOLICE AND A SOCIETY OF A SOCIET |
| A.12 WITHIN THIS HOUSEHOLD, HAVE YOU DEFINITIVELY REPLACED ANY SELECTED RESPONDENT? No |
| |
| Yes |
| No response |
| |
| A.13 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS REPLACED DUE TO "OTHER REASON." |
| |
| A.14 TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS REPLACED WITHIN THIS HOUSEHOLD? |
| |
| A.15 NUMBER OF PERSONS REPLACED DUE TO "REFUSAL" |
| |
| A.16 NUMBER OF PERSONS REPLACED DUE TO "ABSENCE" |
| A.17 NUMBER OF PERSONS REPLACED DUE TO "OTHER REASON." |
| A.17 NOWIBLE OF PERSONS REPEACED DOE TO OTHER REASON. |
| DEMOGRAPHICS |
| |
| B.01 SEX OF RESPONDENT |
| Female |
| Male |
| No response |
| |

| B.02 HOW OLD ARE YOU? |
|---|
| |
| B.03 HOW MANY PEOPLE LIVE IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD WHO LIVE UNDER THE SAME ROOF AND EAT FROM THE SAME POT? |
| B.OS HOW MAINT PEOPLE LIVE IN TOOK HOUSEHOLD WHO LIVE UNDER THE SAME ROOF AND LAT PROMITTIE SAME POT: |
| |
| B.04 HOW MANY ARE WOMEN/GIRLS? |
| |
| B.05 AND HOW MANY ARE CHILDREN BELOW THE AGE OF 5? |
| |
| |
| B.06 DO YOU HAVE ANY CHILDREN OF YOUR OWN? (WRITE 0 IF NONE) |
| |
| B.07 CAN YOU READ AND WRITE A SIMPLE MESSAGE LIKE "TODAY IS HOT"IN ANY LANGUAGE? |
| ○ No |
| |
| Yes |
| No response |
| |
| B.08 WHAT IS THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF FORMAL EDUCATION YOU HAVE COMPLETED? |
| No School |
| Primary incomplete |
| Primary complete |
| Frimary complete |
| Secondary incomplete |
| Secondary complete |
| Higher than secondary |
| Vocational/Professional |
| No response |
| |

| B.09 WH | AT IS YOUR MARITAL STATUS? |
|------------|---|
| \bigcirc | Single, never married/Partner |
| 0 | Married (monogamous) |
| \circ | Married (polygamous) |
| \bigcirc | Partner/Living together |
| 0 | Divorced/Separated |
| \bigcirc | Widowed |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| (IF MARR | IED OR IN PARTNERSHIP) |
| B.10 HO | N OLD IS YOUR PARTNER/SPOUSE? |
| | |
| | |
| D 11 W// | AT IC THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF FORMAL EDUCATON OF VOLID CROLISS (DARTNER) |
| B.II WH | AT IS THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF FORMAL EDUCATON OF YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER? |
| 0 | No School |
| \circ | Primary incomplete |
| 0 | Primary complete |
| 0 | Secondary incomplete |
| 0 | Secondary complete |
| 0 | Higher than secondary |
| 0 | Vocational/Professional |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| | |

| B.12 ARE | YOU A MEMBER OF A TRIBE OR ETHNIC GROUP? |
|------------|--|
| \bigcirc | No |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| | YOU HAVE A FAITH OR RELIGION THAT IS IMPORTANT TO YOU? IF YES, WHICH ONE? one' if no religion, write ' no response' if refuse to answer |
| | |
| WEALTH | AND LIVELIHOOD |
| C.01 WH | AT KIND OF WORK DO YOU CURRENTLY DO, IF ANY? |
| | Household care |
| | Farming |
| | Petty Trade |
| | Day Labor |
| | Fishing |
| | Business/Seller |
| | Teacher |
| | Other government employees |
| | Private business employee |
| | Student |
| | Retired/disabled |
| | Unemployed |
| | Other, specify |
| | No response |

| OTHER, SPECIFY C.01 What kind of work do you currently do, if any? |
|--|
| |
| READ: NOW I'D LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT SOME OF THE POSSESSIONS YOU OR YOUR HOUSEHOLD HAVE. I WANT TO REMIND YOU THAT THE PURPOSE OF THIS SURVEY IS NOT TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE, SO PLEASE RESPOND FULLY AND COMPLETELY, AS YOUR ANSWERS WILL NOT AFFECT ANY KIND OF BENEFITS AT ALL. DO YOU OWN ANY OF THE FOLLOWING? |
| C.04 TABLE |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| C.05 CHAIRS |
| O No |
| Yes |
| O No response |
| C.06 BED |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| C.07 BICYCLE |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |

| C.08 MO | TORCYCLE |
|------------|-------------------------------|
| \circ | No |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| \circ | No response |
| C.09 OTH | HER MOTORIZED TRANSPORT (CAR) |
| \circ | No |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| 0 | No response |
| C.10 RAD | DIO/CASETTE PLAYER |
| \circ | No |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| \circ | No response |
| C.11 MO | BILE PHONE |
| \bigcirc | No |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| 0 | No response |
| C.12 TEL | EVISION |
| \circ | No |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| \circ | No response |
| | |

| C.13 REF | RIGERATOR |
|------------|--|
| \bigcirc | No |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| C.14 A B. | ANK ACCOUNT |
| \bigcirc | No |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| C.15 DO | YOU HAVE ACCESS TO ELECTRICITY? |
| \bigcirc | No |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| | No. 10 and 10 an |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| DISPLAC | EMENT |
| | |
| YOU WEI | EMENT |
| YOU WEI | EMENT RE RANDOMLY SELECTED FOR THIS INTERVIEW BECAUSE OF YOUR EXPERIENCESS OF DISPLACEMENT. I WOULD LIKE TO TALK ABOUT THESE NCES FIRST. PLEASE REMEMBER THAT THERE ARE NO RIGHT OR WRONGS ANSWERS. |
| YOU WEI | EMENT RE RANDOMLY SELECTED FOR THIS INTERVIEW BECAUSE OF YOUR EXPERIENCESS OF DISPLACEMENT. I WOULD LIKE TO TALK ABOUT THESE ACES FIRST. PLEASE REMEMBER THAT THERE ARE NO RIGHT OR WRONGS ANSWERS. AT BEST DESCRIBES YOUR CURRENT LIVING ARRANGEMENTS? |
| YOU WEI | EMENT RE RANDOMLY SELECTED FOR THIS INTERVIEW BECAUSE OF YOUR EXPERIENCESS OF DISPLACEMENT. I WOULD LIKE TO TALK ABOUT THESE NICES FIRST. PLEASE REMEMBER THAT THERE ARE NO RIGHT OR WRONGS ANSWERS. AT BEST DESCRIBES YOUR CURRENT LIVING ARRANGEMENTS? Temporary Shelter (tent) |
| YOU WEI | EMENT RE RANDOMLY SELECTED FOR THIS INTERVIEW BECAUSE OF YOUR EXPERIENCESS OF DISPLACEMENT. I WOULD LIKE TO TALK ABOUT THESE NCES FIRST. PLEASE REMEMBER THAT THERE ARE NO RIGHT OR WRONGS ANSWERS. AT BEST DESCRIBES YOUR CURRENT LIVING ARRANGEMENTS? Temporary Shelter (tent) Durable Shelter in a camp |
| YOU WEI | EMENT RE RANDOMLY SELECTED FOR THIS INTERVIEW BECAUSE OF YOUR EXPERIENCESS OF DISPLACEMENT. I WOULD LIKE TO TALK ABOUT THESE INCESS FIRST. PLEASE REMEMBER THAT THERE ARE NO RIGHT OR WRONGS ANSWERS. AT BEST DESCRIBES YOUR CURRENT LIVING ARRANGEMENTS? Temporary Shelter (tent) Durable Shelter in a camp Staying withy friends/family) |
| YOU WEI | EMENT RE RANDOMLY SELECTED FOR THIS INTERVIEW BECAUSE OF YOUR EXPERIENCESS OF DISPLACEMENT. I WOULD LIKE TO TALK ABOUT THESE NCES FIRST. PLEASE REMEMBER THAT THERE ARE NO RIGHT OR WRONGS ANSWERS. AT BEST DESCRIBES YOUR CURRENT LIVING ARRANGEMENTS? Temporary Shelter (tent) Durable Shelter in a camp Staying withy friends/family) Renting housing outside camp |
| YOU WEI | EMENT RE RANDOMLY SELECTED FOR THIS INTERVIEW BECAUSE OF YOUR EXPERIENCESS OF DISPLACEMENT. I WOULD LIKE TO TALK ABOUT THESE UCES FIRST. PLEASE REMEMBER THAT THERE ARE NO RIGHT OR WRONGS ANSWERS. AT BEST DESCRIBES YOUR CURRENT LIVING ARRANGEMENTS? Temporary Shelter (tent) Durable Shelter in a camp Staying withy friends/family) Renting housing outside camp Purchased dwelling outside camp |

| OTHER, SPECIFY D.01 What best describes your current living arrangements? |
|--|
| D.02 WHERE DID YOU LIVE BEFORE YOU WERE FORCED TO MOVE? Please specify country, region, town |
| D.03 HOW MANY TIMES HAVE YOU BEEN FORCED TO MOVE BY A CRISIS (INCLUDING YOUR PRESENT DISPLACEMENT) |
| D.04 WHAT WAS THE MAIN REASON FOR MOVING? |
| Security threats |
| No jobs/employment |
| No School/ education |
| No healthcare |
| Move with/ follow relatives |
| Other, specify |
| No response |
| OTHER, SPECIFY D.04 What was the main reason for moving? |
| D.05 HOW LONG HAVE YOU BEEN DISPLACED? |
| D.06 HOW LONG HAS YOUR HOUSEHOLD LIVED IN THIS SPECIFIC CAMP / PLACE SINCE YOU LAST MOVED? (IN MONTHS) |

| D.07 WHAT WHERE THE MAIN REASONS FOR COMING TO THIS PLACE? |
|---|
| Access to education |
| Access to healthcare |
| Access to drinking water |
| Access to food |
| Security |
| Access to land for farming |
| Access to job/income |
| Support from community |
| Relatives are here |
| Camp for refugees is here |
| NGOs/UN are here |
| No other place to go |
| Other, specify |
| No response |
| OTHER, SPECIFY 7 |
| D.07 What where the main reasons for coming to this place? |
| |
| D.08 BEFORE COMING HERE, WERE YOU DISPLACED SOMEWHERE ELSE BECAUSE OF THE CRISIS? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |

| D 09 IF Y | ES, WHERE? |
|------------|--|
| D.09 II 1 | |
| | Within country of origin (IDP) |
| | This country, but other location |
| | Other country |
| | No response |
| D.10 BES | IDES THE PEOPLE IN YOUR HOUSEHOLD, DO YOU HAVE OTHER RELATIVES LIVING NEARBY? |
| \bigcirc | No |
| \circ | Yes |
| \circ | No response |
| D.11 WH. | AT ABOUT FRIENDS/NEIGHBORS FROM YOUR PLACE OF ORIGIN - DO ANY OF THEM LIVE NEARBY? |
| | |
| \cup | No No |
| \circ | Yes |
| \circ | No response |
| D.12 ANI |) LOCAL LEADERS OR AUTHORITIES FROM YOUR PLACE OF ORIGIN - DO ANY OF THEM LIVE NEARBY? |
| | No No |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| 0 | No response |
| | |

| D.13 WHAT PREVENTS YOUR HOUSEHOLD FROM RETURNING HOME OR SETTLING PERMANENTLY SOMEWHERE ELSE? |
|--|
| Land conflict/ no land |
| No work/ jobs are available |
| House was destroyed |
| No money to go |
| Too sick to return |
| Too afraid/fear violence |
| Lack information on the area |
| Other, specify |
| No response |
| OTHER, SPECIFY |
| D.13 What prevents your household from returning home or settling permanently somewhere else? |
| |
| D.13 What prevents your household from returning home or settling permanently somewhere else? |
| D.13 What prevents your household from returning home or settling permanently somewhere else? COMMUNITY CONTEXT |
| D.13 What prevents your household from returning home or settling permanently somewhere else? COMMUNITY CONTEXT THINKING ABOUT YOUR CURRENT PLACE OF LIVING, DO YOU THINK THAT THESE THINGS ARE VERY GOOD, GOOD, AVERAGE, BAD OR VERY BAD? |
| COMMUNITY CONTEXT THINKING ABOUT YOUR CURRENT PLACE OF LIVING, DO YOU THINK THAT THESE THINGS ARE VERY GOOD, GOOD, AVERAGE, BAD OR VERY BAD? E.01 YOUR HOUSING |
| COMMUNITY CONTEXT THINKING ABOUT YOUR CURRENT PLACE OF LIVING, DO YOU THINK THAT THESE THINGS ARE VERY GOOD, GOOD, AVERAGE, BAD OR VERY BAD? E.01 YOUR HOUSING Very good |
| COMMUNITY CONTEXT THINKING ABOUT YOUR CURRENT PLACE OF LIVING, DO YOU THINK THAT THESE THINGS ARE VERY GOOD, GOOD, AVERAGE, BAD OR VERY BAD? E.01 YOUR HOUSING Very good Good |
| D.13 What prevents your household from returning home or settling permanently somewhere else? COMMUNITY CONTEXT THINKING ABOUT YOUR CURRENT PLACE OF LIVING, DO YOU THINK THAT THESE THINGS ARE VERY GOOD, GOOD, AVERAGE, BAD OR VERY BAD? E.01 YOUR HOUSING Very good Average Average |
| D.13 What prevents your household from returning home or settling permanently somewhere else? COMMUNITY CONTEXT THINKING ABOUT YOUR CURRENT PLACE OF LIVING, DO YOU THINK THAT THESE THINGS ARE VERY GOOD, GOOD, AVERAGE, BAD OR VERY BAD? E.01 YOUR HOUSING Very good Average Bad |

| E.02 YOU | JR ACCESS TO CLEAN WATER |
|------------|--------------------------|
| \bigcirc | Very good |
| \bigcirc | Good |
| \bigcirc | Average |
| \bigcirc | Bad |
| \bigcirc | Very bad |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| E.03 YOU | IR ACCESS TO FOOD |
| \bigcirc | Very good |
| \bigcirc | Good |
| \bigcirc | Average |
| \bigcirc | Bad |
| \bigcirc | Very bad |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| E.04 ACC | ESS TO HEALTH SERVICES |
| \bigcirc | Very good |
| \bigcirc | Good |
| \bigcirc | Average |
| \bigcirc | Bad |
| \bigcirc | Very bad |
| \bigcirc | No response |

| E.05 QUA | ALITY OF HEALTH SERVICES |
|------------|---|
| \circ | Very good |
| \bigcirc | Good |
| \circ | Average |
| \bigcirc | Bad |
| \circ | Very bad |
| 0 | No response |
| E.06 ACC | ESS TO EDUCATION FOR YOU/CHILDREN (SCHOOL) (READ RESPONSES) |
| \circ | Very good |
| \bigcirc | Good |
| \circ | Average |
| \circ | Bad |
| \circ | Very bad |
| 0 | No response |
| E.07 OUA | ALITY OF EDUCATION |
| 0 | Very good |
| \circ | Good |
| \circ | Average |
| 0 | Bad |
| \circ | Very bad |
| \circ | No response |
| | |

| E.08 ROA | DS AND TRANSPORTATION IN YOUR COMMUNITY/VILLAGE |
|------------|--|
| 0 | Very good |
| \circ | Good |
| \bigcirc | Average |
| \bigcirc | Bad |
| \circ | Very bad |
| \circ | No response |
| E.09 YOL | IR OPPORTUNITIES TO FIND WORK OR GENERATE INCOME |
| \bigcirc | Very good |
| \circ | Good |
| \bigcirc | Average |
| \bigcirc | Bad |
| \circ | Very bad |
| \circ | No response |
| E09B YO | UR SAFETY IN GENERAL |
| \bigcirc | Very good |
| \circ | Good |
| \bigcirc | Average |
| 0 | Bad |
| 0 | Very bad |
| 0 | No response |

| Overy load Overy load Overy load Overy load Overy load Overy good Oood Owerage Oba Overage | E09C YO | UR SAFETY WALKING AT NIGHT IN THIS AREA |
|--|------------|---|
| Average Average Average Average Bad Very bad Average Bad Very bad Very good Average Bad Very good Average Bad Very good Average Bad Very good Average Bad Very bad Average Bad Very bad Average Very good Average Very good Average Very good Average Very bad Average Very bad Average Very bad Average Very bad Average Average Average Average Very bad | \bigcirc | Very good |
| Bad Very bad No response E11 AND HOW WOULD YOU RANK THE FOLLOWING? E12 YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS Very good Average Bad Very bad No response E13 YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH NEIGHBORS Very good Good Average Bad Very bad Very bad Very bad O Rood Average Bad Very bad | \bigcirc | Good |
| Very bad No response E11 AND HOW WOULD YOU RANK THE FOLLOWING? E12 YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS Very good Good Average Bad Very bad No response E13 YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH NEIGHBORS Very good Good Average Bad Very bad Very bad Very bad Very bad Very bad | \circ | Average |
| No response E.11 AND HOW WOULD YOU RANK THE FOLLOWING? E.12 YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS Very good Good Average Bad Very bad No response E.13 YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH NEIGHBORS Very good Good Average Bad Very good Good Average Bad Very bad | \circ | Bad |
| E.11 AND HOW WOULD YOU RANK THE FOLLOWING? E.12 YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS Very good Average Bad Very bad No response E.13 YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH NEIGHBORS Very good Average Bad Very bad | \circ | Very bad |
| E:12 YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS Very good Average Bad Very bad No response E:13 YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH NEIGHBORS Very good Average Bad Very bad Very bad Very bad Very bad Very bad Very bad | 0 | No response |
| ✓ Very good ✓ Good ✓ Average ✓ Bad ✓ Very bad ✓ No response E.13 YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH NEIGHBORS ✓ Very good ✓ Good ✓ Average ✓ Bad ✓ Very bad | E.11 AND | HOW WOULD YOU RANK THE FOLLOWING? |
| Good Average Bad Very bad No response E.13 YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH NEIGHBORS Very good Good Average Bad Very bad | E.12 YOU | JR RELATIONSHIPS WITH HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS |
| Average Bad Very bad No response E.13 YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH NEIGHBORS Very good Good Average Bad Very bad | \circ | Very good |
| Bad Very bad No response E.13 YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH NEIGHBORS Very good Good Average Bad Very bad | \circ | Good |
| Very bad No response E.13 YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH NEIGHBORS Very good Good Average Bad Very bad | \bigcirc | Average |
| No response E.13 YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH NEIGHBORS Very good Good Average Bad Very bad | \bigcirc | Bad |
| E.13 YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH NEIGHBORS Very good Good Average Bad Very bad | \circ | Very bad |
| Very good Good Average Bad Very bad | \circ | No response |
| Very good Good Average Bad Very bad | F 13 YOL | IR RELATIONSHIPS WITH NEIGHBORS |
| Average Bad Very bad | \bigcirc | |
| Bad Very bad | 0 | Good |
| Very bad | \circ | Average |
| _ | 0 | Bad |
| No response | \circ | Very bad |
| | 0 | No response |

| E.14 YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH OTHER REFUGEES OR DISPLACED PERSONS IN GENERAL |
|---|
| Very good |
| Good |
| Average |
| Bad |
| Very bad |
| No response |
| E.15 YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH THE LOCAL COMMUNITY MEMBERS IN GENERAL |
| |
| Very good |
| Good |
| Average |
| Bad |
| Very bad |
| No response |
| E.16 ARE YOU CURRENTLY A MEMBER OF ANY GROUP OR ASSOCIATION? |
| No |
| |
| Yes |
| No response |
| E.17 ABOUT HOW MANY RELATIVES AND FRIENDS DO YOU HAVE LIVING NEAR YOU WHO YOU FEEL AT EASE WITH AND CAN TALK TO ABOUT WHAT IS ON YOUR MIND? |
| |
| NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR CURRENT PLACE OF LIVING. CAN YOU TELL ME IF BASED ON YOUR OWN EXPERIENCE, YOU STRONGLY AGREE, ARE UNSURE, DISAGREE, OR STRONGLY DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING? |

| E.18 WOMEN HAVE THE SAME RIGHTS AS EVERYONE ELSE | |
|--|--|
| E. TO WOIVIEN HAVE THE SAIVIE RIGHTS AS EVERTOINE ELSE | |
| Strongly Agree | |
| | |
| Agree | |
| O rigide | |
| | |
| Unsure | |
| | |
| Disagree | |
| | |
| | |
| Strongly disagree | |
| | |
| No response | |
| | |
| | |
| E.19 WOMEN CAN PARTICIPATE IN DECISIONS ABOUT THE HOUSEHOLD AS MUCH AS MEN | |
| Strongly Agree | |
| | |
| Agree | |
| Agree | |
| | |
| Unsure | |
| | |
| Disagree | |
| Disagree | |
| | |
| Strongly disagree | |
| | |
| No response | |
| | |
| | |
| E.20 WOMEN CAN PARTICIPATE IN PUBLIC MEETINGS AND DECISIONS AS MUCH AS MEN | |
| Strongly Agree | |
| | |
| | |
| Agree | |
| | |
| Unsure | |
| | |
| | |
| Disagree | |
| | |
| Strongly disagree | |
| | |
| No vegnance | |
| No response | |
| | |
| | |

| E.21 GIRI | S AND BOYS HAVE THE SAME OPPORTUNITIES TO GO TO SCHOOL |
|------------|--|
| \bigcirc | Strongly Agree |
| \bigcirc | Agree |
| \bigcirc | Unsure |
| \bigcirc | Disagree |
| \bigcirc | Strongly disagree |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| E.22 IF S0 | DMETHING UNFORTUNATE HAPPENS TO A WOMAN HERE, NO ONE WILL HELP HER |
| \bigcirc | Strongly Agree |
| \bigcirc | Agree |
| \bigcirc | Unsure |
| \bigcirc | Disagree |
| \bigcirc | Strongly agree |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| E.23 WOI | MEN ARE FREE TO TALK ABOUT ANYTHING |
| \bigcirc | Strongly Agree |
| \bigcirc | Agree |
| \bigcirc | Unsure |
| \bigcirc | Disagree |
| \bigcirc | Strongly disagree |
| \bigcirc | No response |

| E.24 WO | MEN ARE NOT TREATED EQUALLY TO MEN WHEN THERE IS A DISPUTE |
|------------|--|
| \circ | Strongly Agree |
| \bigcirc | Agree |
| \bigcirc | Unsure |
| \circ | Disagree |
| 0 | Strongly disagree |
| 0 | No response |
| | |
| F.25 IT IS | ACCEPTABLE TO BEAT A WOMAN IN A MANNER THAT CAUSES PAIN. DISCOMEORT, OR INJURIES IN SOME CIRCUMSTANCES |
| E.25 IT IS | ACCEPTABLE TO BEAT A WOMAN IN A MANNER THAT CAUSES PAIN, DISCOMFORT, OR INJURIES IN SOME CIRCUMSTANCES Strongly Agree |
| E.25 IT IS | |
| E.25 IT IS | Strongly Agree |
| E.25 IT IS | Strongly Agree Agree |
| E.25 IT IS | Strongly Agree Agree Unsure |
| E.25 IT IS | Strongly Agree Agree Unsure Diasgree |

| E.26 IF YOU AGREE, UNDER WHAT CIRCUMSTANCES? | |
|---|---|
| Cheating | |
| Lying | |
| Being late | |
| She is drunk | |
| Dinner is not ready | |
| House not clean | |
| Money issues | |
| She is insulting/bad behaviour | |
| She committed a crime | |
| Other, specify | |
| OTHER, SPECIFY | * |
| E.26 If you agree, under what circumstances? | |
| | |
| AND DO YOU AGREE OR DISAGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING BASED ON YOUR OWN EXPERIENCE ABOUT YOUR CURRENT PLACE OF LIVING | - |
| E.27 SECURITY PERSONNEL LIKE THE POLICE OR THE ARMY TREAT MEN AND WOMEN EQUALLY | |
| Strongly Agree | |
| Agree Agree | |
| Unsure | |
| Disagree | |
| Strongly disagree | |
| No response | |
| Tio response | |

| E.28 IF A | MAN IS VICTIM OF A CRIME, HE CAN HAVE HIS CASE INVESTIGATED BY THE POLICE |
|------------|--|
| \circ | Strongly Agree |
| \circ | Agree |
| \bigcirc | Unsure |
| \bigcirc | Disagree |
| \circ | Strongly disagree |
| 0 | No response |
| E.29 IF A | WOMAN IS VICTIM OF A CRIME, SHE CAN HAVE HER CASE INVESTIGATED BY THE POLICE |
| \bigcirc | Strongly Agree |
| \bigcirc | Agree |
| \circ | Unsure |
| \bigcirc | Disagree |
| \circ | Strongly disagree |
| \circ | No response |
| E.30 IF A | WOMAN IS VICTIM OF SEXUAL VIOLENCE, SHE CAN HAVE HER CASE INVESTIGATED BY THE POLICE |
| \bigcirc | Strongly Agree |
| \circ | Agree |
| 0 | Unsure |
| 0 | Disagree |
| 0 | Strongly disagree |
| \bigcirc | No response |

| E.31 JUD | GES TREAT MEN AND WOMEN EQUALLY |
|------------|--|
| \bigcirc | Strongly Agree |
| \bigcirc | Agree |
| \bigcirc | Unsure |
| \bigcirc | Disagree |
| \bigcirc | Strongly disagree |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| E.32 WOI | MEN VICTIMS OF SEXUAL VIOLENCE ARE GENERALLY WELCOMED BACK IN THEIR COMMUNITY |
| \bigcirc | Strongly Agree |
| \bigcirc | Agree |
| \bigcirc | Unsure |
| \bigcirc | Disagree |
| \bigcirc | Strongly disagree |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| E.33 WOI | MEN VICTIMS OF SEXUAL VIOLENCE ARE GENERALLY WELCOMED BACK IN THEIR HOUSEHOLD EVEN IF THEY HAD A CHILD AS A RESULT |
| \bigcirc | Strongly Agree |
| \bigcirc | Agree |
| \bigcirc | Unsure |
| \bigcirc | Disagree |
| \bigcirc | Strongly disagree |
| \bigcirc | No response |

| E.34 WO RESULT. | MEN VICTIMS OF SEXUAL VIOLENCE ARE GENERALLY WELCOMED BACK IN THEIR HOUSEHOLD EVEN IF THEY HAD SOME DISEASE OR INJURY AS A |
|--------------------|--|
| \bigcirc | Strongly Agree |
| \bigcirc | Agree |
| \bigcirc | Unsure |
| \bigcirc | Disagree |
| \bigcirc | Strongly disagree |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| SOCIAL S | GUPPORT |
| F.01 IN G | SENERAL, HOW HOW OFTEN WOULD YOU SAY YOU RECEIVE HELP FROM HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS? |
| \bigcirc | Not Needed |
| \bigcirc | Never |
| \bigcirc | Less than once a week |
| \bigcirc | Once or twice a week |
| \bigcirc | Three or four times a week |
| \bigcirc | More than five days a week |
| \bigcirc | |
| | No response |

| F.02 AND HOW OFTEN WOULD YOU SAY YOU RECEIVE HELP FROM COMMUNITY MEMBERS? | |
|---|---|
| \bigcirc | Not needed |
| \bigcirc | Never |
| \bigcirc | Less than once a week |
| \bigcirc | Once or twice a week |
| \bigcirc | Three or four times a week |
| \bigcirc | More than five days a week |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| F.03 AND | IN GENERAL, HOW OFTEN WOULD YOU SAY YOU HELP HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS? |
| \bigcirc | Not Needed |
| \bigcirc | Never |
| \bigcirc | Less than once a week |
| \bigcirc | Once or twice a week |
| \bigcirc | Three or four times a week |
| \bigcirc | More than five days a week |
| \bigcirc | No response |

| F04. AND HOW OFTEN DO YOU HELP COMMUNITY MEMBERS? | |
|---|---|
| 0 | Not Needed |
| \bigcirc | Never |
| \bigcirc | Less than once a week |
| \bigcirc | Once or twice a week |
| \circ | Three or four times a week |
| \circ | More than five days a week |
| \circ | No response |
| F05 AND | HOW OFTEN SOMEONE TELLS YOU WHAT SHE/HE DID IN A SITUATION THAT IS SIMILAR TO YOURS? |
| \circ | Not Needed |
| 0 | Never |
| \circ | Less than once a week |
| \circ | Once or twice a week |
| \circ | Three or four times a week |
| \circ | More than five days a week |
| \circ | No response |
| F.26 OVE | RALL, WOULD YOU SAY THAT THE SUPPORT FROM HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS AVAILABLE TO YOU TODAY IS BETTER, WORSE, OR THE SAME AS YOU WERE DISPLACED (BEFORE THE CONFLICT) |
| | Better |
| 0 | Same |
| 0 | Worse |
| \circ | No response |
| | |

| F.27 OVE YOU WE | RALL, WOULD YOU SAY THAT THE SUPPORT FROM COMMUNITY MEMBERS AVAILABLE TO YOU TODAY IS BETTER, WORSE, OR SAME AS BEFORE RE DISPLACED (BEFORE THE CONFLICT) |
|--------------------|---|
| \bigcirc | Better |
| \circ | Same |
| 0 | Worse |
| 0 | No response |
| HEALTH A | / MENTAL HEALTH |
| | OULD LIKE TO BRIEFLY TALK ABOUT YOUR HEALTH AND HOW YOU FEEL IN GENERAL |
| | GENERAL, WOULD YOU SAY YOUR HEALTH IS (READ RESPONSE) |
| \circ | Very good |
| 0 | Good |
| \circ | Average |
| 0 | Bad |
| \circ | Very bad |
| \circ | No response |
| K.02 CAN | NYOU CARRY A 20 LITRE WATER JERRYCAN FOR 15 MINUTES? (READ RESPONSES) |
| \circ | Easily |
| \circ | Slight difficulty |
| 0 | Some difficulty |
| \circ | Lots of difficulty |
| 0 | Unable |
| \circ | No response |

| K.03 CAN YOU DO PHYSICAL WORK, LIKE FARMING, FOR A HALF DAY? (READ RESPONSES) |
|---|
| Easily |
| Slight difficulty |
| Some difficulty |
| Lots of difficulty |
| Unable |
| No response |
| K.04 CAN YOU WALK 400 METERS (FOR ABOUT TEN MINUTES) WHEN NOT CARRYING ANYTHING? |
| Easily |
| Slight difficulty |
| Some difficulty |
| Lots of difficulty |
| Unable |
| No response |
| K.05 OVER THE LAST 6 MONTHS, HAVE YOU HAD ANY ILLNESS THAT PREVENTED YOU FROM CONDUCTING NORMAL WORK FOR AL LEAST A WEEK? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| K.06 HAVE YOU SOUGHT MEDICAL SERVICES IN THE LAST 6 MONTHS? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| |

| K 07 DO | VOLUME AND DEVELOR HANDICADS |
|------------|--|
| K.07 DO | YOU HAVE ANY PHYSICAL HANDICAP? |
| | No |
| | |
| | Yes |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| 1/ 00 IN T | THE LAST MONTH HOW OF THE HAVE ENOTION IN PROPERTY DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPERTY DESCRIP |
| K.08 IN 1 | THE LAST MONTH, HOW OFTEN HAVE EMOTIONAL PROBLEMS PREVENTED YOU FROM CARRYING ON YOUR NORMAL WORK OR FAMILY DUTIES? |
| \bigcirc | Never |
| | |
| | Rarely |
| | |
| | Sometimes |
| | |
| | Often |
| | Officer Control of the Control of th |
| | |
| \cup | Very often |
| _ | |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| | |
| DTCD D | |
| | CL-C CHECKLIST |
| BELOW IS | S A LIST OF PROBLEMS AND COMPLAINTS THAT PEOPLE SOMETIMES HAVE IN RESPONSE TO STRESSFUL LIFE EXPERIENCES. PLEASE TELL ME HOW DU HAVE BEEN BOTHERED BY THAT PROBLEM IN THE LAST MONTH: NOT AL ALL, A LITTLE BIT, MODERATELY, QUITE A BIT, EXTREMEMLY |
| M.01 REF | PEATED, DISTURBING MEMORIES, THOUGHTS, OR IMAGES OF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE FROM THE PAST? |
| | Not at all |
| | |
| | A little bit |
| | A little bit |
| | |
| | Moderately |
| _ | |
| | Quite a bit |
| | |
| | Extremely |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| | |

| Moderately Outce & bit Extremely No response M.D3 SUDDENLY ACTING OR FEELING AS IF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE IS OCCURRING? Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite & bit Extremely No response M.D4 FEELING VERY UPSET WHEN SOMETHING REMINDED YOU OF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE FROM THE PAST? Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite & bit Correnely No response | M.02 REF | PEATED, DISTURBING DREAMS OF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE FROM THE PAST? |
|---|------------|---|
| Moderately Quite a bit Extremely No response MOS SUDDENLY ACTING OR FEELING AS IF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE IS OCCURRING? Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite a bit Extremely No response MOM FEELING VERY UPSET WHEN SOMETHING REMINDED YOU OF A STRESSPUL EXPERIENCE FROM THE PAST? Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite a bit Moderately Quite a bit Extremely Cutie a bit Extremely | \bigcirc | Not at all |
| Quite a bit Extremely No response M.03 SUDDENLY ACTING OR FEELING AS IF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE IS OCCURRING? Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite a bit Extremely No response M.04 FEELING VERY UPSET WHEN SOMETHING REMINDED YOU OF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE FROM THE PAST? Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite a bit Extremely Quite a bit Extremely | \bigcirc | A little bit |
| Extremely No response M.03 SUDDENLY ACTING OR FEELING AS IF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE IS OCCURRING? Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite a bit Extremely No response M.04 FEELING VERY UPSET WHEN SOMETHING REMINDED YOU OF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE FROM THE PAST? Nat at all A little bit Moderately Quite a bit Extremely Quite a bit Extremely | \bigcirc | Moderately |
| No response M.03 SUDDENLY ACTING OR FEELING AS IF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE IS OCCURRING? Not at all A little bit Quite a bit Extremely No response M.04 FEELING VERY UPSET WHEN SOMETHING REMINDED YOU OF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE FROM THE PAST? Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite a bit Extremely Quite a bit Extremely Quite a bit Extremely | \bigcirc | Quite a bit |
| M.03 SUDDENLY ACTING OR FEELING AS IF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE IS OCCURRING? Not at all A little bit Surremely No response M.04 FEELING VERY UPSET WHEN SOMETHING REMINDED YOU OF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE FROM THE PAST? Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite a bit Extremely Coulte a bit Extremely Extremely Coulte a bit Extremely | \bigcirc | Extremely |
| Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite a bit Extremely No response M.04 FEELING VERY UPSET WHEN SOMETHING REMINDED YOU OF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE FROM THE PAST? Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite a bit Extremely Extremely | \bigcirc | No response |
| Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite a bit Extremely No response M.04 FEELING VERY UPSET WHEN SOMETHING REMINDED YOU OF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE FROM THE PAST? Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite a bit Extremely Extremely | M.03 SUI | DDENLY ACTING OR FEELING AS IF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE IS OCCURRING? |
| Moderately Quite a bit Extremely No response M.04 FEELING VERY UPSET WHEN SOMETHING REMINDED YOU OF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE FROM THE PAST? Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite a bit Extremely Extremely | \bigcirc | Not at all |
| Quite a bit Extremely No response M.04 FEELING VERY UPSET WHEN SOMETHING REMINDED YOU OF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE FROM THE PAST? Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite a bit Extremely | \bigcirc | A little bit |
| Extremely No response M.04 FEELING VERY UPSET WHEN SOMETHING REMINDED YOU OF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE FROM THE PAST? Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite a bit Extremely | \bigcirc | Moderately |
| No response M.04 FEELING VERY UPSET WHEN SOMETHING REMINDED YOU OF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE FROM THE PAST? Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite a bit Extremely | \bigcirc | Quite a bit |
| M.04 FEELING VERY UPSET WHEN SOMETHING REMINDED YOU OF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE FROM THE PAST? Not at all A little bit Quite a bit Extremely | \bigcirc | Extremely |
| Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite a bit Extremely | \bigcirc | No response |
| Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite a bit Extremely | M.04 FEE | ELING VERY UPSET WHEN SOMETHING REMINDED YOU OF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE FROM THE PAST? |
| Moderately Quite a bit Extremely | \bigcirc | Not at all |
| Quite a bit Extremely | \bigcirc | A little bit |
| Extremely | \bigcirc | Moderately |
| | \bigcirc | Quite a bit |
| No response | \bigcirc | Extremely |
| | \bigcirc | No response |

| M.05 HAY | VING PHYSICAL REACTIONS (E.G., HEART POUNDING, TROUBLE BREATHING, OR SWEATING) WHEN SOEMTHING REMINDED YOU OF A STRESSFUL NCE FROM THE PAST? |
|------------|--|
| \bigcirc | Not at all |
| \bigcirc | A little bit |
| \bigcirc | Moderately |
| \bigcirc | Quite a bit |
| \bigcirc | Extremely |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| M.06 AV | DID THINKING ABOUT OR TALKING ABOUT A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE FROM THE PAST OR AVOID HAVING FEELINGS RELATED TO IT? |
| \bigcirc | Not at all |
| \bigcirc | A little bit |
| \bigcirc | Moderately |
| \bigcirc | Quite a bit |
| \bigcirc | Extremely |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| M.07 AV | DID ACTIVITIES OR SITUATIONS BECAUSE THEY REMIND YOU AO STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE FROM THE PAST? |
| \bigcirc | Not at all |
| \bigcirc | a little |
| \bigcirc | Moderately |
| \bigcirc | Quite a bit |
| \bigcirc | Extremely |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| | |

| M.08 TRC | M.08 TROUBLE REMEMBERING IMPORTANT PARTS OF A STRESSFUL EXPERIENCE FROM THE PAST? | |
|------------|---|--|
| \circ | Not at all | |
| \bigcirc | A little bit | |
| \bigcirc | Moderately | |
| \bigcirc | Quite a bit | |
| \bigcirc | Extremely | |
| 0 | No response | |
| M.09 LO | SS OF INTEREST IN THINGS THAT YOU USED TO ENJOY? | |
| 0 | Not at all | |
| \bigcirc | A little bit | |
| \bigcirc | Moderately | |
| \bigcirc | Quite a bit | |
| \bigcirc | Extremely | |
| \circ | No response | |
| M.10 FEE | LING DISTANT OR CUT OFF FROM OTHER PEOPLE? | |
| \circ | Not at all | |
| \bigcirc | A little bit | |
| \circ | Moderately | |
| 0 | Quite a bit | |
| \circ | Extremely | |
| \circ | No response | |

| M.11 FEE | LING EMOTIONALLY NUMBER OR BEING UNABLE TO HAVE LOVING FEELINGS FOR THOSE CLOSE TO YOU? |
|------------|---|
| 0 | Not at all |
| \circ | A little bit |
| \circ | Moderately |
| \circ | Quite a bit |
| \bigcirc | Extremely |
| 0 | No response |
| M.12 FEE | ELING AS IF YOUR FUTURE WILL SOMEHOW BE CUT SHORT? |
| 0 | Not at all |
| \bigcirc | A little bit |
| \circ | Moderately |
| \circ | Quite a bit |
| \bigcirc | Extremely |
| 0 | No response |
| M.13 TRO | DUBLE FAILING OR STAYING ASLEEP? |
| \circ | Not at all |
| \bigcirc | A little bit |
| \circ | Moderately |
| 0 | Quite a bit |
| 0 | Extremely |
| 0 | No response |

| M.14 FEE | LING IRRITABLE OR HAVING ANGRY OUTBURSTS? |
|------------|---|
| \bigcirc | Not at all |
| \bigcirc | A little bit |
| \bigcirc | Moderately |
| \bigcirc | Quite a bit |
| \bigcirc | Extremely |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| M.15 HA | VING DIFFICULTY CONCENTRATING? |
| \bigcirc | Not at all |
| \bigcirc | A little bit |
| \bigcirc | Moderately |
| \bigcirc | Quite a bit |
| \bigcirc | Extremely |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| M.16 BEI | NG "SUPER ALERT" OR WATCHFUL ON GUARD? |
| \bigcirc | Not at all |
| \bigcirc | A little bit |
| \bigcirc | Moderately |
| \bigcirc | Quite a bit |
| \bigcirc | Extremely |
| \bigcirc | No response |

| AAAT EEELING HIAADY OD EAGHY GTADTI EDO | |
|--|--------|
| M.17 FEELING JUMPY OR EASILY STARTLED? | |
| Not at all | |
| A little bit | |
| Moderately | |
| Quite a bit | |
| Extremely | |
| No response | |
| TYPOCI INC | |
| EXPOSURE | |
| NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU QUESTIONS ABOUT EVENTS THAT PEOPLE MAY EXPERIENCE AS A RESULT OF CONFLICTS, OR DURING DISPLACEN REMEMBER THAT YOUR RESPONSES ARE ANNOYMOUS AND CONFIDENTIAL (EXPLAIN). I UNDERSTAND THAT THESE MAY BE DIFFICULT QUESTION: INFORMATION YOU PROVIDE US WILL HELP US BETTER UNDERSTAND THE EXPERIENCE OF PEOPLE LIKE YOU. REMEMBER YOU CAN STOP ME AT A POINT, AND I VERY MUCH APPRECIATE YOU TAKING THE TIME TO RESPOND TO MY QUESTIONS. | S. THE |
| WITNESS | |
| PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU HAVE EVER EXPERIENCED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING AS A RESULT OF ACTIONS BY PERSONS OUTSIDE OF YOUR HOUSEHOL WOULD FIRST LIKE TO ASK ABOUT YOUR EXPERIENCE WITNESSING VIOLENCE DURING THE CONFLICT AND DURING YOUR DISPLACEMENT. DID YOU WITNESS ANY OF THE FOLLOWING: | |
| G.01 WITNESSING LOOTING/DESTRUCTION OF HOUSES AND GOODS | |
| Never | |
| Once | |
| Multiple times | |
| No response | |
| IF YES | |
| | |
| G.02 DID IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? | |
| O No | |
| Yes | |
| No response | |

| G.03 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
|------------|--|
| | No |
| | |
| | Yes |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| G.04 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| | No |
| | |
| | Yes |
| | |
| | No response |
| | Two response |
| 6.05.14/17 | AUGGS DE ATIVIS ON TONTUNE |
| G.05 WII | NESS BEATING OR TORTURE |
| \bigcirc | Never |
| _ | |
| \bigcirc | Once |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Multiple times |
| | |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| | |
| IF YES | |
| G.06 DID | IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| | No |
| | |
| | Yes |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| G.07 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| | |
| | No |
| | Vec. |
| | Yes |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |

| G.08 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
|---|
| O No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| G.09 WITNESS KILLING OF A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER |
| Never |
| Once |
| Multiple times |
| No response |
| IF YES |
| G.10 DID IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| G.11 DID IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| G.12 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |

| G.13 WIT | NESS KILLING OF OTHER INDIVIDUAL |
|------------|--|
| \bigcirc | Never |
| \circ | Once |
| \bigcirc | Multiple times |
| 0 | No response |
| IF YES | |
| | IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| \bigcirc | No |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| 0 | No response |
| G.15 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| \bigcirc | No |
| \circ | Yes |
| 0 | No response |
| G.16 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| \circ | No |
| \circ | Yes |
| \circ | No response |
| G.17 WIT | TNESS THE RAPE OR SEXUAL ABUSE OF SOMEONE |
| \circ | Never |
| \circ | Once |
| 0 | Multiple times |
| 0 | No response |
| | |

| IF YES |
|--|
| G.18 DID IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| G.19 DID IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| O No |
| Yes |
| O No response |
| G.20 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| O No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| DIRECT EXPOSURE |
| NOW I WOULD LIKE TO DISCUSS DIRECT EXPERIENCE OF VIOLENCE THAT YOU MAY HAVE HAD AS A RESULT OF THE CONFLIT AND DISPLACEMENT. PLEASE TELL ME IF YOU EVER EXPERIENCED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING |
| G.21 HAVING MONEY TAKEN AWAY FROM YOU |
| Never |
| Once |
| Multiple times |
| No response |
| IF YES |
| |

| G.22 DID IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
|---|
| ○ No |
| |
| Yes |
| |
| No response |
| |
| C 33 DID IT EVED HADDEN WITH E DICOLACEDS |
| G.23 DID IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| No No |
| |
| Yes Yes |
| |
| No response |
| |
| G.24 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| ○ No |
| |
| Yes |
| |
| No response |
| |
| C 35 HAVING COORS OF RELONGINGS LOOTED TAKEN AWAY FROM YOU |
| G.25 HAVING GOODS OR BELONGINGS LOOTED/TAKEN AWAY FROM YOU |
| Never Never |
| |
| Once |
| |
| Multiple times |
| |
| No response |
| |
| IF YES |
| G.26 DID IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| ○ No |
| |
| Vac Vac |
| Yes |
| |
| No response |
| |

| G.27 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
|----------|--|
| 0 | No |
| \circ | Yes |
| 0 | No response |
| G.28 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| \circ | No |
| 0 | Yes |
| 0 | No response |
| G.29 BEI | NG INSULTED, SWORE AT |
| \circ | Never |
| \circ | Once |
| \circ | Multiple times |
| \circ | No response |
| IF YES | |
| | IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| 0 | No |
| 0 | Yes |
| 0 | No response |
| G.31 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| 0 | No |
| 0 | Yes |
| \circ | No response |
| | |

| G.32 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
|--|
| ○ No |
| |
| Yes |
| |
| No response |
| G.33 BEING THREATENED WITH VIOLENCE OR OTHER FORMS OF PUNISHMENT |
| Never |
| Never |
| Once |
| |
| Multiple times |
| |
| No response |
| |
| IF YES |
| G.34 DID IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| ○ No |
| |
| Yes |
| |
| No response |
| G.35 DID IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| |
| No response |
| |
| G.36 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| ○ No |
| |
| Yes |
| |
| No response |
| |

| G.37 BEII | NG TIED UP, RESTRAINED AND/OR BLINDFOLDED |
|------------|--|
| \bigcirc | Never |
| \circ | Once |
| \bigcirc | Multiple times |
| 0 | No response |
| IF YES | |
| | IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| \circ | No |
| \circ | Yes |
| \circ | No response |
| G.39 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| \bigcirc | No |
| \circ | Yes |
| 0 | No response |
| G.40 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| \circ | No |
| \circ | Yes |
| 0 | No response |
| G.41 BEII | NG PHYSICALLY SLAPPED, BEATEN, HURT IN A MANNER THAT CAUSED PAIN OR INJURIES |
| \circ | Never |
| 0 | Once |
| 0 | Multiple times |
| 0 | No response |
| | |

| IF YES |
|---|
| G.42 DID IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| O No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| G.43 DID IT EVERY HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| No No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| G.44 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| O No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| G.45 BEING HURT ON SEXUAL PARTS OF YOUR BODY (SUCH AS BREASTS OR PRIVATE PARTS) |
| Never |
| Once |
| Multiple times |
| No response |
| IF YES |
| G.46 DID IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| O No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| |

| G.47 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
|------------|--|
| \circ | No |
| \circ | Yes |
| 0 | No response |
| G.48 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| \circ | No |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| 0 | No response |
| G.49 BEI | NG INJURED ON PURPOSE, DISFIGURED, LIMBS CUT OFF? |
| \circ | Never |
| \bigcirc | Once |
| \circ | Multiple times |
| 0 | No response |
| IF YES | |
| | IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| \circ | No |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| \circ | No response |
| G.51 DID | IT HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| \circ | No |
| \circ | Yes |
| \circ | No response |
| | |

| G.52 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
|---|
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| COERCION |
| PEOPLE MAY BE FORCED UNDER THREAT TO DO THINGS AGAINST THEIR WILL. WERE YOU EVER FORCED TO DO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING: |
| G.53 BEING FORCED TO LEAVE/GO AWAY WITH YOUR CAPTORS OR BEING ABDUCTED |
| Never |
| Once |
| Multiple times |
| No response |
| IF YES |
| G.54 DID IT EVER LAST MORE THAN A WEEK? |
| |
| O No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| G.55 DID IT EVER HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| ○ No |
| |
| Yes |
| No response |
| G.56 DID IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| O No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| |

| G.57 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
|--|
| O No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| G.58 BEING FORCED BY ARMED GROUPS TO WORK FOR THEM OR CARRY LOADS? |
| Never |
| Once |
| Multiple times |
| No response |
| IF YES |
| G.59 DID IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| G.60 DID IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| O No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| G.61 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| O No |
| Yes |
| No response |

| G.62 BEII | NG FORCED BY ARMED GROUPS TO LOOT OR DESTROY GOODS |
|------------|--|
| \bigcirc | Never |
| \circ | Once |
| \bigcirc | Multiple times |
| 0 | No response |
| IF YES | |
| | IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| \bigcirc | No |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| 0 | No response |
| G.64 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| \bigcirc | No |
| \circ | Yes |
| \circ | No response |
| G.65 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| \bigcirc | No |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| \circ | No response |
| G.66 BEII | NG FORCED BY ARMED GROUPS TO HURT SOMEONE |
| 0 | Never |
| 0 | Once |
| 0 | Multiple times |
| 0 | No response |
| | |

| IF YES |
|--|
| G.67 DID IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| G.68 DID IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| G.69 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| G.70 BEING FORCED BY ARMED GROUPS TO KILL SOMEONE |
| Never |
| Once |
| Multiple times |
| No response |
| IF YES |
| G.71 DID IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| |

| G.72 DID IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
|--|
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| G.73 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| O No |
| Yes |
| O No response |
| SEXUAL VIOLENCE |
| |
| NOW I WOULD LIKE TO DISCUSS VERY PERSONAL EVENTS THAT YOU MAY HAVE EXPERIENCED. DID YOU EXPERIENCE ANY OF THE FOLLOWING? |
| G.74 BEING FORCED TO KISS WHEN YOU DID NOT WANT TO |
| Never Never |
| Once |
| Multiple times |
| No response |
| IF YES |
| G.75 DID IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| |
| G.76 DID IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| O No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| |

| G.77 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
|------------|--|
| \circ | No |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| 0 | No response |
| G.78 BEI | NG FORCED TO TAKE OFF YOUR CLOTHES |
| \circ | Never |
| \circ | Once |
| \circ | Multiple times |
| \circ | No response |
| IF YES | |
| | IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| \bigcirc | No |
| \circ | Yes |
| \circ | No response |
| G.80 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| \circ | No |
| \circ | Yes |
| 0 | No response |
| G.81 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| \circ | No |
| \circ | Yes |
| 0 | No response |

| G.82 BEING TOUCHED IN A SEXUAL WAY Involves unwanted touching such as having sexual body parts fondled or grabbed but not sexual penetration, |
|---|
| Never |
| Once |
| Multiple times |
| No response |
| IF YES |
| G.83 DID IT EVER HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| G.84 DID IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| O No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| G.85 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| |
| O No |
| Yes |
| O No response |
| |

| | NG FORCED TO HAVE SEX WHEN YOU DID NOT WANT TO unwanted vaginal, oral, or anal sexual penetration | |
|------------|---|--|
| \circ | Never | |
| \bigcirc | Once | |
| \circ | Multiple times | |
| 0 | No response | |
| IF YES | | |
| G.87 DID | IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? | |
| \circ | No | |
| 0 | Yes | |
| 0 | No response | |
| G.88 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? | |
| \bigcirc | No | |
| \bigcirc | Yes | |
| 0 | No response | |
| G.89 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? | |
| \bigcirc | No | |
| 0 | Yes | |
| \circ | No response | |
| | | |

| Solar As A RESULT OR BECAUSE OF THESE THINGS, WHAT CHANGED IN YOUR LIFE, IF ANYTHING? - DEFINE OPTIONS self-harm | | |
|---|---------|---------------------------------|
| shame humiliation loss of money, job rejected from home separated from children, spouse rejected from community health issues educationaffected feel hipeless feel anger suicidal thoughts Other, specify No response | | |
| humiliation loss of money, job rejected from home separated from children, spouse rejected from community health issues educationaffected feel hipeless feel anger suicidal thoughts Other, specify No response | | seir-narm |
| loss of money, job | | shame |
| rejected from home separated from children, spouse rejected from community health issues educationaffected feel hipeless feel anger suicidal thoughts Other, specify No response | | humiliation |
| separated from children, spouse rejected from community health issues educationaffected feel hipeless feel anger suicidal thoughts Other, specify No response | | loss of money, job |
| rejected from community health issues educationaffected feel hipeless feel anger suicidal thoughts Other, specify No response | | rejected from home |
| health issues educationaffected feel hipeless feel anger suicidal thoughts Other, specify No response | | separated from children, spouse |
| educationaffected feel hipeless feel anger suicidal thoughts Other, specify No response | | rejected from community |
| feel hipeless feel anger suicidal thoughts Other, specify No response | | health issues |
| feel anger suicidal thoughts Other, specify No response | | educationaffected |
| suicidal thoughts Other, specify No response OTHER, SPECIFY | | feel hipeless |
| Other, specify No response THER, SPECIFY | | feel anger |
| No response OTHER, SPECIFY * | | suicidal thoughts |
| OTHER, SPECIFY * | | Other, specify |
| JIHER, SPECIFY | | No response |
| | OTUED C | DECITY * |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

| G.90B DI | D YOU TRY TO GET HELP FROM ANYONE TO DEAL WITH THIS EVENT IN THE LAST YEAR, AND IF YES, FROM WHOM? |
|---------------------|--|
| | No one |
| | Friend |
| | Mother |
| | Father |
| | Sister or other female relative |
| | Brother or other male relative |
| | Doctor/medical person |
| | Traditional health worker |
| | NGO worker |
| | Police |
| | Religious |
| | Mental health counselor |
| | Women's counselor |
| | Women's group |
| | Other, specify |
| | No response |
| OTHER, S G.90b D | * In the last year, and if yes, from whom? |

| G.90C WHAT TYPE OF HELP DID YOU SEEK, IF ANY? |
|--|
| |
| Medical |
| Psychological |
| Someone to talk to |
| Legal |
| Financial |
| Other, specify |
| No response |
| OTHER, SPECIFY * |
| G.90c What type of help did you seek, if any? |
| |
| G. 91 DID YOU CONTACT THE POLICE OR TRIED TO FILE A COMPLAINT ABOUT ANY OF THESE THINGS WITH ANYONE IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| THANK YOU FOR ANSWERING ALL THESE QUESTIONS ABOUT DIFFICULT EVENTS. I REALLY APPRECIATE YOUR WILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS WITH ME. I WOULD NOW LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT LOSSES YOU MAY HAVE EXPERIENCED. |
| THINKING ABOUT THE ENTIRE PERIOD SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE CRISIS, HAVE YOU EXPERIENCED THE DEATH OF ANY OF THE FOLLOWING: |
| G. 92 THE DEATH OF YOUR FATHER/MOTHER |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| |

| G.93 THE | DEATH OF ONE OF YOUR CHILDREN | |
|----------|------------------------------------|--|
| | No | |
| | | |
| | Yes | |
| | No response | |
| | The responde | |
| G.94 THE | E DEATH OF A BROTHER OR SISTER | |
| | No | |
| | | |
| | Yes | |
| _ | | |
| | No response | |
| | | |
| G.95 THE | EDEATH OF ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER | |
| | No | |
| | Yes | |
| | | |
| | No response | |
| | | |
| G.96 THE | DEATH OF A FRIEND | |
| | No | |
| | | |
| | Yes | |
| | No response | |
| | The responde | |
| G.97 THE | E DEATH OF A NEIGHBOR | |
| | No | |
| | | |
| | Yes | |
| | | |
| | No response | |
| | | |

| No response G.99 DID ANY OF THIS HAPPEN IWHILE DISPLACED? NO No response G.100 DID ANY OF THIS HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? NO YES NO response DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (NOT PARTINER) SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE CAN HAPPEN WITHIN THE HOUSTHOLD GRAVITH RELATIVES/PARTINER, IVOLUD LINE TO ASK YOU ABOUT DIPPLITY YOU MAY HAVE EXPERIENCED WITHIN YOUR HOUSEHOLD TROM HOUDEGOD TO PRESENT DAY, REMANDER THAT YOUR RESPONSES ARE CONFIDENTIAL. HOW DETEN HAVE YOU EXPERIENCED AND OF THE FOLLOWING CAUSED BY A PROJECT HAVE YOUR DETENDING YOUR CHILDHOOD. HOW DETEN HAVE YOU EXPERIENCED AND OF THE FOLLOWING CAUSED BY A PROJECT HAVE YOUR BEST HAVE YOUR BEST OF THE THAT YOUR SPOLED PROVINGE PROMISERS WE ARRIVED BY A PROJECT HOUSE OF THE THAT YOUR SPOLED PROVINGE PROMISERS WE ARRIVED BY A PROJECT HOUSE OF THE THAT YOUR SPOLED PRATINER, EXPENDING YOUR CHILDHOOD. H.D. BEING FORBIDDEN BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOLED PRATINER, EXPENDING YOUR CHILDHOOD. Never Rarely Sometimes Often Very often No response | G.98 DID ANY OF THIS HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
|---|---|
| One propose G.99 DID ANY OF THIS HAPPEN INVHILE DISPLACED? No Ves No response G.100 DID ANY OF THIS HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? No Ves No response DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (NOT PARTNER) SOMETHINES, VIOLENCE (NOT PARTNER) SOMETHINES, VIOLENCE (NOT PARTNER) HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU DEPENDENCE ON YOU OF THE FOLLOWING GALSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN A STOULS OR RATNER? REVEMBER WE ARE ASSISTANDED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE FARTNER? REVEMBER WE ARE ASSISTANDED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE OF RATNER? REVEMBER WE ARE ASSISTANDED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSEPARTNER. EVEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD. Never Rarely Sometimes Often Very often No response | ○ No |
| G.99 DID ANY OF THIS HAPPEN IXMILE DISPLACED? No Yes No response G.100 DID ANY OF THIS HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? No No Yes No response DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (NOT PARTNER) SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE (NOT PARTNER) SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE (NOT PARTNER) SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE (NOT PARTNER) SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE (NOT PARTNER) HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU EXPERIENCED ANY OF THE CHID WHITH RELATIVES/PARTNERS, I WOULD LIke TO ASK YOU ABOUT EVENTS YOU MAY HAVE EXPERIENCED WITHIN YOUR HOUSEHOLD FOR CHILDHOOD TO PRESENT DAY, REMEMBER THAT YOUR RESPONSES ARE CONFIDENTIAL. HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU EXPERIENCED ANY OF THE CHID MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER, SIYE DURING YOUR CHIDHOOD. H.01 BEING FORBIDDEN BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER TO GO OUT FOR EXAMPLE TO SEE FRIENDS, FAMILY Never Rarely Sometimes Often Very often Very often | Yes |
| No response G.100 DID ANY OF THIS HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? NO YES No response DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (NOT PARTINER) SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE (NOT PARTINER) SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE CAN HAPPEN WITHIN THE HOUSEHOLD OR WITH RELATIVES/PARTINERS. I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT EVENTS YOU MAY HAVE EXPRENENCED WITHIN YOUR RESPONSES ARE CONFIDENTIAL. HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU EXPRIENCED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTINER, EVEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD. HOW DETEN HAVE YOU EXPRIENCED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTINER, EVEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD. HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU EXPRIENCED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTINER, EVEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD. HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTINER TO GO OUT FOR EXAMPLE TO SEE FRIENDS, FAMILY Never Rarely Sometimes Often Very often Very often No response | No response |
| No response G.100 DID ANY OF THIS HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? No Yes No response DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (NOT PARTNER) SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE (AND PARTNER) SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE CAN HAPPEN WITHIN THE HOUSEHOLD OR WITH RELATIVES/PARTNERS. I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT EVENTS YOU MAY HAVE EXPERIENCED WITHIN YOUR HOUSEHOLD FROM CHILLDHOOD TO PRESENT DAY. RENEMBER THAT YOUR RESPONSES ARE CONFIDENTIAL. HOW OFFEN HAVE YOU EXPERIENCED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN A SPOUSE OR PARTNER REMEMBER WE ARE ASKING ABOUT EVENTS (AUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER, EVEN DURING YOUR CHILLDHOOD. H-01 BEING FORBIDDEN BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER TO GO OUT FOR EXAMPLE TO SEE FRIENDS, FAMILY Never Rarely Sometimes Often Very often No response | G.99 DID ANY OF THIS HAPPEN IWHILE DISPLACED? |
| G.100 DID ANY OF THIS HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? NO Yes No response DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (NOT PARTNER) SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE (NOT PARTNER) SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE (NOT PARTNER) SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE CAN HAPPEN WITHIN THE HOUSEHOLD OR WITH RELATIVES/PARTNERS: I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT EVENTS YOU MAY HAVE EXPERIENCED WITHIN YOUR HOUSEHOLD FROM CHILDHOOD TO PRESENT DAY, REMEMBER THAT YOUR RESPONSEA ECONFIDENTIAL. HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU EXPERIENCED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OF THER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER, EVEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD. HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU EXPERIENCED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OF REMEMBER WE ARE ASKING ABOUT EVENTS CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER, EVEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD. HOWER OFTEN HAVE YOUR AND THE THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER TO GO OUT FOR EXAMPLE TO SEE FRIENDS, FAMILY Never Rarely Sometimes Often Very often No response | ○ No |
| G.100 DID ANY OF THIS HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? No No No response DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (NOT PARTNER) SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE (NOT PARTNER) SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE CAN HAPPEN WITHIN THE HOUSEHOLD OR WITH RELATIVES/PARTNERS. I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT EVENTS YOU MAY HAVE EXPERIENCED WITHIN YOUR HOUSEHOLD FROM CHILDHOOD TO PRESENT DAY. REMEMBER THAT YOUR RESPONSES ARE CONFIDENTIAL. HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU EXPERIENCED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN A SPOUSE OR PARTNER? REMEMBER WE ARE ASKING ABOUT EVENTS CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER, EVEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD. H.O1 BEING FORBIDDEN BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER TO GO OUT FOR EXAMPLE TO SEE FRIENDS, FAMILY Never Rarely Sometimes Often Very often No response | Yes |
| Ves No response DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (NOT PARTNER) SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE CAN HAPPEN WITHIN THE HOUSEHOLD OR WITH RELATIVES/PARTNERS. I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT EVENTS YOU MAY HAVE EXPERENCED WITHIN YOUR HOUSEHOLD FROM CHILDHOOD TO PRESENT DAY. REMEMBER THAT YOUR RESPONSES AS ECONFIDENTIAL. HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU EXPENSE THE FOLLOWING CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER, EVEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD. H.01 BEING FORBIDDEN BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER TO GO OUT FOR EXAMPLE TO SEE FRIENDS, FAMILY Never Rarely Sometimes Often Very often No response | No response |
| Ves No response DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (NOT PARTNER) SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE CAN HAPPEN WITHIN THE HOUSEHOLD OR WITH RELATIVES/PARTNERS, I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT EVENTS YOU MAY HAVE EXPERIENCED WITHIN YOUR HOUSEHOLD FROM CHILDHOOD TO PRESENT DAY, REMEMBER THAT YOUR RESPONSES ARE CONFIDENTIAL. HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU EXPERIENCED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN A SPOUSE OR PARTNER? REMEMBER WE ARE ASKING ABOUT EVENTS CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER, EVEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD. H.O1 BEING FORBIDDEN BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER TO GO OUT FOR EXAMPLE TO SEE FRIENDS, FAMILY Never Rarely Sometimes Often Very often No response | G.100 DID ANY OF THIS HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (NOT PARTNER) SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE CAN HAPPEN WITHIN THE HOUSEHOLD OR WITH RELATIVES/PARTNERS, I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT EVENTS YOU MAY HAVE EXPERIENCED WITHIN YOUR HOUSEHOLD FROM CHILDHOOD TO PRESENT DAY, REMEMBER THAT YOUR RESPONSES ARE CONFIDENTIAL. HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU EXPERIENCED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN A SPOUSE OR PARTNER? REMEMBER WE ARE ASKING ABOUT EVENTS CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER, EVEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD. H.01 BEING FORBIDDEN BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER TO GO OUT FOR EXAMPLE TO SEE FRIENDS, FAMILY Never Rarely Often Very often No response | O No |
| DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (NOT PARTNER) SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE CAN HAPPEN WITHIN THE HOUSEHOLD OR WITH RELATIVES/PARTNERS. I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT EVENTS YOU MAY HAVE EXPERIENCED WITHIN YOUR HOUSEHOLD FROM CHILDHOOD TO PRESENT DAY, REMEMBER THAT YOUR RESPONSES ARE CONFIDENTIAL. HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU EXPERIENCED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN A SPOUSE OR PARTNER? REMEMBER WE ARE ASKING ABOUT EVENTS CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER, EVEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD. H.01 BEING FORBIDDEN BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER TO GO OUT FOR EXAMPLE TO SEE FRIENDS, FAMILY Never Rarely Often Very often No response | Yes |
| SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE CAN HAPPEN WITHIN THE HOUSEHOLD OR WITH RELATIVES/PARTNERS. I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT EVENTS YOU MAY HAVE EXPERIENCED WITHIN YOUR HOUSEHOLD FROM CHILDHOOD TO PRESENT DAY, REMEMBER THAT YOUR RESPONSES ARE CONFIDENTIAL. HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU EXPERIENCED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN A SPOUSE OR PARTNER? REMEMBER WE ARE ASKING ABOUT EVENTS CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER, EVEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD. H.01 BEING FORBIDDEN BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER TO GO OUT FOR EXAMPLE TO SEE FRIENDS, FAMILY Never Rarely Often Very often No response | No response |
| HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU EXPERIENCED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN A SPOUSE OR PARTNER? REMEMBER WE ARE ASKING ABOUT EVENTS CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER, EVEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD. H.01 BEING FORBIDDEN BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER TO GO OUT FOR EXAMPLE TO SEE FRIENDS, FAMILY Never Rarely Often Very often No response | DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (NOT PARTNER) |
| ARE ASKING ABOUT EVENTS CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER, EVEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD. H.01 BEING FORBIDDEN BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER TO GO OUT FOR EXAMPLE TO SEE FRIENDS, FAMILY Never Rarely Sometimes Often Very often No response | SOMETIMES, VIOLENCE CAN HAPPEN WITHIN THE HOUSEHOLD OR WITH RELATIVES/PARTNERS. I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU ABOUT EVENTS YOU MAY HAVE EXPERIENCED WITHIN YOUR HOUSEHOLD FROM CHILDHOOD TO PRESENT DAY. REMEMBER THAT YOUR RESPONSES ARE CONFIDENTIAL. |
| Never Rarely Sometimes Often Very often No response | HOW OFTEN HAVE YOU EXPERIENCED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN A SPOUSE OR PARTNER? REMEMBER WE ARE ASKING ABOUT EVENTS CAUSED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER, EVEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD. |
| Rarely Sometimes Often Very often No response | H.01 BEING FORBIDDEN BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER TO GO OUT FOR EXAMPLE TO SEE FRIENDS, FAMILY |
| Sometimes Often Very often No response | Never |
| Often Very often No response | Rarely |
| Very often No response | Sometimes |
| ○ No response | Often |
| | Very often |
| IF YES | No response |
| | IF YES |

| H.02 DID | D IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? | |
|------------|--|--|
| |) No | |
| | | |
| \bigcirc |) Yes | |
| | | |
| \circ | No response | |
| | | |
| H.03 DID | D IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? | |
| \bigcirc |) No | |
| | | |
| \bigcirc | Yes | |
| | | |
| \cup | No response | |
| | | |
| H.04 DIL | D IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? | |
| \circ |) No | |
| | | |
| \cup | Yes | |
| | No response | |
| | , we response | |
| H.05 DID | D IT EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? | |
| |) No | |
| |) INO | |
| | Yes | |
| | | |
| | No response | |
| | | |
| H.06 DIC | D IT EVER HAPPEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD? | |
| |) No | |
| | | |
| \bigcirc |) Yes | |
| | | |
| \bigcirc | No response | |
| _ | | |
| | | |

| H.07 HAVING MONEY TAKEN AWAY FROM YOU BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER AGAINST YOUR WILL |
|--|
| Never |
| Rarely |
| Sometimes |
| Often |
| Very often |
| No response |
| |
| IF YES |
| H.08 DID IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| H.09 DID IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| H.10 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| No No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| |

| H 11 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? |
|------------|--|
| 11.11 010 | THE EVENTIAL FEMBLI ONE THE CRISIS BORRING TOOK ABOUT EILE: |
| \bigcirc | No No |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| \cup | |
| | |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| | |
| H.12 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD? |
| | |
| \bigcirc | No |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| \bigcirc | |
| | No contract to the contract to |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| | |
| H.13 BEII | NG INSULTED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER |
| | Never |
| \bigcirc | nevel . |
| | |
| | Rarely |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Sometimes |
| \bigcirc | |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Often |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Very often |
| \cup | |
| | No warmana |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| | |
| IF YES | |
| H.14 DID | IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| | |
| \bigcirc | No |
| | |
| \bigcap | Yes |
| | |
| | No response |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| | |
| | |

| H.15 DID IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
|---|
| O No |
| ∇os |
| Yes |
| No response |
| |
| H.16 DID IT HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| O No |
| Yes |
| |
| No response |
| |
| H.17 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? |
| |
| O No |
| ○ No Yes |
| |
| |
| Yes |
| Yes |
| Yes No response |
| Yes No response H.18 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD? No |
| Yes No response H.18 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD? |
| Yes No response H.18 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD? No Yes |
| Yes No response H.18 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD? No |

| H.19 BEING DENIED MEDICATION YOU NEEDED, BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER |
|---|
| Never |
| Rarely |
| Sometimes |
| Often |
| Very often |
| No response |
| |
| IF YES |
| H.21 DID IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| No No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| H.22 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| H.23 DID IT EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? |
| No No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| |

| H.24 DID | TEVER HAPPEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD? |
|------------|--|
| | No |
| | |
| | No. |
| \cup | Yes |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| 25 551 | NO DENIED FOOD OR WITTER BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSS (RAPTAINS) |
| H.25 BEII | NG DENIED FOOD OR WATER, BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER? |
| | Never |
| | |
| | Rarely |
| | Kareiy |
| | |
| | Sometimes |
| | |
| | Often |
| | |
| | |
| | Very often |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| IEV/EC | |
| IF YES | |
| H.26 DID | IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| | No |
| | |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| H.27 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| H.27 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? No |
| H.27 DID | |
| H.27 DID | No |
| H.27 DID | |
| H.27 DID | No |
| H.27 DID | No |
| H.27 DID | No Yes |

| H.28 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
|------------|--|
| | No |
| | |
| | Yes |
| | |
| | |
| \cup | No response |
| | |
| H.29 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE |
| | No |
| | |
| | W |
| \cup | Yes |
| _ | |
| | No response |
| | |
| H.30 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD? |
| | |
| \cup | No |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| H 31 RFI | NG ABANDONED BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER? |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Never |
| | |
| | Rarely |
| _ | |
| \bigcap | Sometimes |
| | |
| | Often |
| | |
| | Mary 16 ca |
| | Very often |
| _ | |
| | No response |
| | |
| IF YES | |
| | |

| H.32 DID | IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
|----------|--|
| | No |
| | |
| | Yes |
| | |
| | No |
| \cup | No response |
| | |
| H.33 DID | IT HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| | No |
| | |
| | Yes |
| | |
| | |
| \cup | No response |
| | |
| H.34 DID | IT HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| | No |
| | |
| | Yes |
| | |
| | |
| \cup | No response |
| | |
| H.35 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? |
| | No |
| | |
| | No. |
| \cup | Yes |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| H.36 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD? |
| | No |
| | |
| | |
| \cup | Yes |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| | |

| H 37 BFI | NG THREATENED WITH VIOLENCE BY A HOUSEHOL MEMBER OTHER YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER |
|------------|--|
| 11137 521 | |
| \bigcirc | Never |
| | |
| | Rarely |
| | |
| | Sometimes |
| | |
| | Often |
| | |
| | |
| \cup | Very often |
| | |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| | |
| IF YES | |
| H.38 DID | IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| | No |
| | |
| | |
| \cup | Yes |
| | |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| | |
| H.39 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| | |
| | No |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| H.40 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| | |
| \cup | No |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| | |

| H 41 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? |
|------------|---|
| 11.41 010 | THE EVEN HAFFEIN BEFORE THE CRISIS DONING TOOK ADOLT LIFE: |
| \bigcirc | No |
| Ŭ | |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| \bigcirc | |
| | |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| | |
| H.42 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD? |
| _ | |
| \bigcirc | No |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| \bigcirc | |
| | |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| | |
| H.43 BEII | NG PHYSICALLY SLAPPED, BEATEN, HURT IN A MANNER THAT CAUSED PAIN OR INJURIES? |
| | Maria |
| \bigcirc | Never |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Rarely |
| | |
| | Sometimes |
| \bigcirc | Sometimes . |
| | |
| | Often |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Very often |
| \cup | |
| | |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| | |
| IF YES | |
| | IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| 11.44 010 | THATTENIN THE EAST TEAK: |
| \bigcirc | No No |
| _ | |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| \bigcirc | |
| _ | |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| - | |
| | |

| H.45 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
|------------|---|
| \bigcirc | No |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| | No response |
| | The response |
| H.46 DID | IT HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| | No |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| | |
| \circ | No response |
| | |
| | |
| H.47 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? |
| | IT EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? No |
| 0 | No |
| 0 | |
| 0 | No Yes |
| 0 | No |
| 0 | No Yes |
| H.48 DID | No Yes No response |
| H.48 DID | No Yes No response IT EVER HAPPEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD? |
| H.48 DID | No Yes No response IT EVER HAPPEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD? |
| H.48 DID | Yes No response IT EVER HAPPEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD? No |
| H.48 DID | Yes No response IT EVER HAPPEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD? No |

| H.49 BEING FORCED TO HAVE SEX BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER WHEN YOU DID NOT WANT TO Involves unwanted vaginal, oral, or anal sexual penetration |
|---|
| Never |
| |
| Rarely |
| Sometimes |
| |
| Often |
| O Very often |
| |
| No response |
| JE VEC |
| IF YES |
| H.50 DID IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| |
| No response |
| |
| H.51 DID IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| ○ No |
| |
| Yes |
| No response |
| |
| H.52 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| ○ No |
| |
| Yes |
| No response |
| |
| |

| H.53 DID IT EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? |
|---|
| No No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| H.54 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING YOUR CHILDHOOD? |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| No response |
| H.55 IF YOU EXPERIENCED ANY OF THESE EVENTS IN THE LAST YEAR, CAN YOU TELL ME WHO WAS INVOLVED? |
| Father |
| Mother |
| Brother/sister |
| Cousins |
| Uncles, aunts |
| Police |
| Authority |
| Military |
| Armed / rebel groups |
| Other strangers |
| Other, specify |
| OTHER, SPECIFY H.55 If you experienced any of these events in the last year, can you tell me who was involved? |

| H.56 IN YOUR OPINION, IS THERE ANYTHING THAT MAKES SUCH SITUATIONS MORE LIKELY TO HAPPEN TO YOU? |
|--|
| Drinking |
| Money issues |
| Violence in the community |
| Lack of a job/employment |
| House is not clean/food not ready |
| Other, specify |
| No response |
| OTHER, SPECIFY * |
| H.56 In your opinion, is there anything that makes such situations more likely to happen to you? |
| This in your opinion, is diere anything that makes such situations more likely to happen to you: |
| |
| |
| |

| H.57A DI | D YOU TRY TO GET HELP FROM ANYONE TO DEAL WITH THIS EVENT IN THE LAST YEAR, AND IF YES, FROM WHOM? |
|----------|---|
| | No one |
| | Friend |
| | Mother |
| | Father |
| | Sister or other female relative |
| | Brother or other male relative |
| | Doctor/medical person |
| | Traditional health worker |
| | NGO worker |
| | Police |
| | Religious worker |
| | Mental health counselor |
| | Women's group |
| | Other, specify |
| | No response |
| | |
| OTHER, S | |
| п.5/a D | id you try to get help from anyone to deal with this event in the last year, and if yes, from whom? |
| | |
| | |
| | |

| H.57B WHAT TYPE OF HELP DID YOU SEEK, IF ANY? |
|--|
| Medical |
| Psychological |
| Someone to talk to |
| Legal |
| Financial |
| Other, specify |
| No response |
| OTHER, SPECIFY * |
| H.57b What type of help did you seek, if any? |
| |
| |
| H.58 DID YOU CONTACT THE POLICE OR TRIED TO FILE A COMPLAINT WITH ANYONE IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| - |
| ○ No |
| Yes |
| |
| No response |
| No response DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (PARTNER) |
| |
| DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (PARTNER) |

| J.01 HOW | OFTEN DO YOU HAVE AN ARGUMENT/DISPUTE WITH YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER? |
|------------|---|
| \bigcirc | Never |
| \bigcirc | Less than once a week |
| \bigcirc | Once or twice a week |
| \bigcirc | Three or four times a week |
| \bigcirc | More than five days a week |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| J.02 HOW | OFTEN DOES YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER CONSUME ALCOHOL? |
| \bigcirc | Never |
| \bigcirc | Less than once a week |
| \bigcirc | Once or twice a week |
| \bigcirc | Three or four times a week |
| \bigcirc | More than five days a week |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| J.03 HOW | OFTEN DOES YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER CONSUME DRUGS? |
| \bigcirc | Never |
| \bigcirc | Less than once a week |
| \bigcirc | Once or twice a week |
| \bigcirc | Three or four times a week |
| \bigcirc | More than five days a week |
| \bigcirc | No response |

| J.04 HOV | V OFTEN WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE AFRAID OF YOUR PARTNER/SPOUSE? |
|------------|--|
| \circ | Never |
| \circ | Less than once a week |
| \circ | Once or twice a week |
| \circ | Three or four times a week |
| 0 | More than five days a week |
| \circ | No response |
| 505 TU0 | |
| LIFE. | SE WITH CURRENT OR PAST SPOUSE/PARTNER: NOW, I WOULD LIKE TO ASK ABOUT EVENTS YOU MAY HAVE EXPERIENCED AT ANY TIME IN YOUR |
| HOW OF | TEN HAVE YOU EXPERIENCED ANY OF THE FOLLOWING CAUSED BY YOUR CURRENT OR PAST SPOUSE OR PARTNER? |
| J.05 BEIN | IG FORBIDDEN BY A SPOUSE/PARTNER TO GO OUT, OR SEE FRIENDS, FAMILY, OR SEEK CARE |
| \circ | Never |
| \circ | Rarely |
| \circ | Sometimes |
| 0 | Often |
| 0 | Very often |
| \circ | No response |
| IF YES | |
| | IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| \bigcirc | No |
| 0 | Yes |
| \circ | No response |
| | |

| J.07 DID IT HAPPEN DURING PREGNANCY? | |
|---|--|
| ○ No | |
| Yes | |
| No response | |
| J.08 DID IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? | |
| O No | |
| Yes | |
| No response | |
| J.09 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? | |
| O No | |
| Yes | |
| No response | |
| J.10 DID IT EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? | |
| O No | |
| Yes | |
| No response | |
| | |

| J.11 HAVING MONEY TAKEN AWAY FROM YOU BY A SPOUSE/PARTNER AGAINST YOUR WILL | |
|---|--|
| Never | |
| | |
| Rarely | |
| | |
| Sometimes | |
| Often | |
| | |
| (Very often | |
| | |
| No response | |
| | |
| IF YES | |
| J.12 DID IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? | |
| ○ No | |
| | |
| Yes | |
| | |
| No response | |
| | |
| J.13 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING A PREGANANCY? | |
| ○ No | |
| | |
| Yes | |
| O No seeman | |
| No response | |
| J.14 DID IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? | |
| | |
| No No | |
| Yes | |
| | |
| No response | |
| | |
| | |

| J.15 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
|------------|--|
| | No |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| | |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| | |
| J.16 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? |
| | No |
| | |
| | Yes |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| J.17 BEIN | IG INSULTED, SWORE AT BY A SPOUSE/PARTNER |
| | Never |
| | |
| | Rarely |
| | |
| | Sometimes |
| | |
| | Often |
| | |
| | Very often |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| IF YES | |
| | IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| | No |
| | |
| | Yes |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| | |

| J.19 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING A PREGNANCY? |
|------------|---|
| \bigcirc | No |
| | Yes |
| | |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| J.20 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| \bigcirc | No |
| \circ | Yes |
| \circ | No response |
| J.21 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| \circ | No |
| | Vec. |
| | Yes |
| 0 | No response |
| | No response |
| J.22 DID | No response IT EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? |
| J.22 DID | No response |
| J.22 DID | No response IT EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? |
| J.22 DID | No response IT EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? No |

| J.23 BEIN | IG DENIED MEDICATION YOU NEEDED, BY YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER |
|------------|---|
| \circ | Never |
| \circ | Rarely |
| \circ | Sometimes |
| \circ | Often |
| \circ | Very often |
| \circ | No response |
| IF YES | |
| | IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| J.24 DID | |
| \circ | No . |
| \circ | Yes |
| 0 | No response |
| J.25 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| | No |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| 0 | No response |
| J.26 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| \circ | No |
| 0 | Yes |
| \circ | No response |
| | |

| J.27 DID I ⁻ | T EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? |
|-------------------------|---|
| | No |
| | |
| | Von |
| | Yes |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| | |
| J.28 BEING | G DENIED FOOD OT WATER, BY YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER |
| | Never |
| | |
| | Dorah |
| | Rarely |
| | |
| | Sometimes |
| | |
| | Often |
| | |
| | |
| | Very often |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| | |
| IF YES | |
| J.29 DID I | T HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| | No |
| | |
| | |
| | Yes |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| | |
| J.30 DID 1 | T EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
| | No |
| | |
| | |
| | Yes |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| I | |

| J.31 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
|------------|--|
| | No |
| | |
| | Yes |
| | |
| | No response |
| | |
| 133 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? |
| J.32 DID | |
| \bigcirc | No |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| | |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| | |
| J.33 BEIN | G ABANDONED BY YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER? |
| | Never |
| | |
| | Rarely |
| | |
| | Sometimes |
| | |
| | Often |
| | Official Control of the Control of t |
| | Variation |
| | Very often |
| | No. 100 and 10 |
| \cup | No response |
| | |
| IF YES | |
| J.34 DID | IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| | No |
| | |
| | Yes |
| | |
| \bigcap | No response |
| | |
| | |

| J.35 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? |
|------------|---|
| \bigcirc | No |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| | |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| _ | |
| J.36 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| \bigcirc | No |
| \cup | |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| \cup | |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| \cup | |
| J.37 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? |
| | No |
| \bigcirc | |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| \cup | |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| \cup | |
| I.38 HAVI | NG YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER HAVE INTIMATE RELATIONSHIPS WITH ANOTHER ADULT |
| | |
| \bigcirc | Never |
| | Paraly |
| \bigcirc | Rarely |
| | Sometimes |
| \bigcirc | Sometimes |
| \bigcirc | Often |
| \cup | |
| \bigcirc | Very often |
| \cup | |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| \cup | |
| IF YES | |
| | |

| J.39 DID IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? | |
|---|--|
| ○ No | |
| | |
| Yes | |
| No response | |
| | |
| J.41 DID IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? | |
| O No | |
| | |
| Yes | |
| No response | |
| | |
| J.42 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? | |
| ○ No | |
| O Var | |
| Yes | |
| No response | |
| | |
| J.43 DID IT EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? | |
| ○ No | |
| | |
| Yes | |
| No response | |
| | |
| | |

| I.44 BEIN | IG THREATENED WITH VIOLENCE BY A SPOUSE/PARTNER | |
|------------|--|--|
| | Never | |
| \bigcirc | Never the second of the second | |
| \bigcirc | Rarely | |
| \bigcirc | Nately | |
| | Sometimes | |
| \bigcirc | Sometimes | |
| \bigcirc | Often | |
| \cup | Often | |
| | Very often | |
| \cup | very often | |
| \bigcirc | No response | |
| \cup | The response | |
| IF YES | | |
| | IT HARDEN IN THE LACT VEADS | |
| J.45 DID | IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? | |
| \bigcirc | No response | |
| | | |
| \bigcirc | No | |
| | | |
| \bigcirc | Yes | |
| | | |
| J.46 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING A PREGNANCY? | |
| \bigcirc | No response | |
| | | |
| \bigcirc | No | |
| | | |
| \bigcirc | Yes | |
| _ | | |
| J.47 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? | |
| \bigcirc | No response | |
| \cup | | |
| \bigcirc | No | |
| \cup | | |
| \bigcirc | Yes | |
| \cup | | |
| | | |

| J.48 DID | T EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
|------------|--|
| | No response |
| | Notesponse |
| _ | |
| | No |
| | |
| | Yes |
| | |
| | |
| J.49 DID | T EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? |
| | No response |
| | |
| | N |
| \cup | No |
| | |
| | Yes |
| | |
| L50 BEIN | G PHYSICALLY SLAPPED, BEATEN, HURT IN A MANNER THAT CAUSED PAIN OR INJURIES? |
| J.30 BEIIV | |
| | Never |
| | |
| | Rarely |
| | |
| | Comptings |
| \cup | Sometimes |
| | |
| | Often |
| | |
| | Very often |
| | |
| | |
| \cup | No response |
| | |
| IF YES | |
| | T HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| j.51 DID | |
| | No response |
| | |
| \bigcap | No |
| | |
| | V _G |
| \cup | Yes |
| | |
| | |

| J.52 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING A PREGNANCY? | |
|---|--|
| No response | |
| | |
| No No | |
| Yes | |
| | |
| J.53 DID IT HAPPEN WHILE DISPLACED? | |
| No response | |
| No | |
| O No | |
| Yes | |
| | |
| J.54 DID IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? | |
| No response | |
| | |
| No No | |
| Yes | |
| | |
| J.55 DID IT EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? | |
| No response | |
| | |
| ○ No | |
| Yes | |
| | |
| | |

| | G FORCED TO HAVE SEX BY A SPOUSE/PARTNER WHEN YOU DID NOT WANT TO sunwanted vaginal, oral, or anal sexual penetration |
|------------|---|
| \bigcirc | Never |
| \bigcirc | Rarely |
| \bigcirc | Sometimes |
| \bigcirc | Often |
| \bigcirc | Very often |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| IF YES | |
| | IT HAPPEN IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| \circ | No response |
| \bigcirc | No |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| J.58 DID I | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING A PREGNANCY? |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| \bigcirc | No |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| J.59 DID I | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| \bigcirc | No |
| \bigcirc | Yes |
| | |

| J.60 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN DURING THE CRISIS, BEFORE DISPLACEMENT? |
|------------|--|
| \circ | No response |
| \circ | No |
| \circ | Yes |
| J.61 DID | IT EVER HAPPEN BEFORE THE CRISIS DURING YOUR ADULT LIFE? |
| \bigcirc | No response |
| \circ | No |
| 0 | Yes |
| \circ | No response |
| | |
| FOR ANY | OF THESE VIOLENCE BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER THAT YOU MAY HAVE EXPERIENCED IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| FOR ANY | OF THESE VIOLENCE BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER THAT YOU MAY HAVE EXPERIENCED IN THE LAST YEAR? |
| | OF THESE VIOLENCE BY A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OTHER THAN YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER THAT YOU MAY HAVE EXPERIENCED IN THE LAST YEAR? YOU TELL ME IF YOUR CURRENT SPOUSE/PARTNER WAS INVOLVED? |
| | |
| | YOU TELL ME IF YOUR CURRENT SPOUSE/PARTNER WAS INVOLVED? |
| | YOU TELL ME IF YOUR CURRENT SPOUSE/PARTNER WAS INVOLVED? No |
| J.62 CAN | YOU TELL ME IF YOUR CURRENT SPOUSE/PARTNER WAS INVOLVED? No Yes |
| J.62 CAN | YOU TELL ME IF YOUR CURRENT SPOUSE/PARTNER WAS INVOLVED? No Yes No response |
| J.62 CAN | YOU TELL ME IF YOUR CURRENT SPOUSE/PARTNER WAS INVOLVED? No Yes No response ANY FORMER SPOUSE/PARTNER INVOLVED? |
| J.62 CAN | YOU TELL ME IF YOUR CURRENT SPOUSE/PARTNER WAS INVOLVED? No Yes No response ANY FORMER SPOUSE/PARTNER INVOLVED? No |

| J.64 IS THI | J.64 IS THERE ANYTHING THAT MAKES YOUR SPOUSE/PARTNER MORE LIKELY TO DO ANY OF THE THINGS DISCUSSED ABOVE. | |
|-------------|--|--|
| | Drinking | |
| | Money issues | |
| | Violence in the community | |
| | Lack of job/employment | |
| | House is not clean/food not ready | |
| | Other, specify | |
| | No response | |
| OTHER, SI | PFCIFY * | |
| 1 | ere anything that makes your spouse/partner more likely to do any of the things discussed above. | |
| | | |
| | | |

| J.65 AND | IN THE LAST YEAR, DID YOU TRY TO GET HELP FROM ANYONE, AND IF YES, FROM WHOM? |
|----------|--|
| | No one |
| | Friend |
| | Mother |
| | Father |
| | Sister or other female relative |
| | Brother or other male relative |
| | Doctor/medical person |
| | Traditional health worker |
| | NGO worker |
| | Police |
| | Religious worker |
| | Mental health counselor |
| | Women's group |
| | Other, specify |
| | No response |
| OTHER, | *d in the last year, did you try to get help from anyone, and if yes, from whom? |

| J.66 DID YOU CONTACT THE POLICE OR TRIED TO FILE A COMPLAINT WITH ANYONE? | | |
|---|--|--|
| ○ No | | |
| Yes | | |
| No response | | |
| THANK THE RESPONDENT -ASK IF HE/SHE HAS ANY QUESTIONS | | |
| DEBRIEFING | | |
| Z.01 WHAT LANGUAGE DID YOU USE DURING THE INTERVIEW? | | |
| Z.02 INTERVIEW STATUS | | |
| Interview completed | | |
| Partially completed | | |
| No usable information | | |
| Status not determined + C1859 | | |
| | | |

| Z.03 IN C | ENERAL, WHAT WAS THE RESPONDENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARDS THE INTERVIEW ITSELF? | |
|---|--|--|
| \bigcirc | Friendly and interested | |
| \bigcirc | Cooperative but not interested | |
| \bigcirc | Impatient and restless | |
| \bigcirc | Hostile | |
| \bigcirc | Withdrawn | |
| \bigcirc | Silent | |
| \bigcirc | Dissociated | |
| \bigcirc | Inappropriate emotions | |
| \bigcirc | Crying | |
| \bigcirc | Distracted | |
| \bigcirc | Sad | |
| \bigcirc | Angry | |
| \bigcirc | Numb | |
| \bigcirc | Other, specify | |
| \bigcirc | No response | |
| OTHER, SPECIFY Z.03 In general, what was the respondent's attitude towards the interview itself? | | |
| | | |
| | | |

| Z.04 HOW OFTEN DID YOU HAVE TO REPEAT THE QUESTIONS, REPHRASE THEM OR EXPLAIN THEM? | | |
|---|--|--|
| \bigcirc | Never | |
| | | |
| \cup | Rarely | |
| | Sometimes | |
| | | |
| \bigcirc | Often | |
| | | |
| \circ | Very often | |
| | | |
| | No response | |
| 7 OF M/A | 5 ANYONE PRESENT AT ANY TIME? | |
| 2.03 WA. | | |
| \cup | No | |
| | Yes | |
| | | |
| Z.06 DO | YOU BELIEVE THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED TRUTHFULLY TO THE QUESTIONS? | |
| | Yes, always | |
| | | |
| \bigcirc | Most of the time | |
| | | |
| \circ | Sometimes | |
| | A few times | |
| | VIEW (IIIIe) | |
| | Not at all truthful | |
| | | |
| \bigcirc | No response | |
| | | |